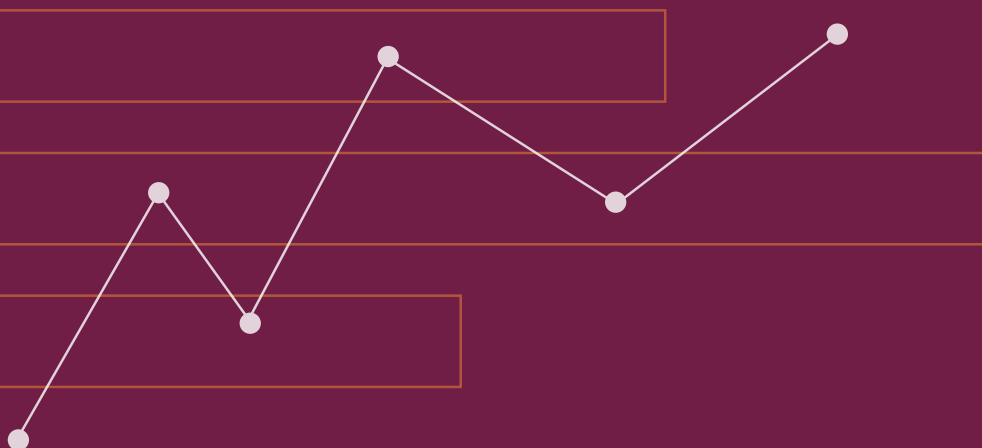


Economic DataPack

SEPTEMBER 2026





Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago

Economic DataPack

September 2026

The Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago monitors domestic and international developments to fulfil its functions related to monetary policy, financial stability, foreign exchange management, and economic intelligence. The data contained in this report support these functions. It covers all the major sectors and presents data at all frequencies as available. The DataPack is accessible as part of our routine reports and will be available on a quarterly basis on the last working day of the quarter. For additional data and a longer time series, please visit the Central Bank's Data Centre: <https://www.central-bank.org.tt/statistics/data-centre/>. The Central Bank looks forward to comments and feedback at info@central-bank.org.tt.



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p Provisional r Revised n.a. Not Available e Estimated rb Revised Budgeted

Note: The up-facing and down-facing arrows on each page indicate an increase or decrease, respectively, when comparing the latest data to the previous period. Side-facing arrows indicate no change.



KEY ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL INDICATORS

	Q3-24	Q4-24	Q1-25	Q2-25	Q3-25	Q4-25	Q1-26	Q2-26
REAL SECTOR								
Real GDP Growth (%) ^{1*}	2.2	3.6	-2.0	3.9	1.1	-0.9	n.a.	n.a.
Energy	2.1	6.5	-5.0	8.5	3.1	-3.7	n.a.	n.a.
Non-Energy	2.2	2.5	-0.8	2.2	0.4	0.2	n.a.	n.a.
Headline Inflation (% average)	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.3
Headline Inflation (% period end)	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.3
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.1	5.5	4.9	3.8	4.8	4.3	5.4	n.a.
Crude Oil Price (WTI \$US/bbl)	75.2	70.4	71.5	63.9	65.0	59.2	72.0	93.2
Natural Gas Price - (Japan Korea Marker US\$/mmbtu)	13.0	14.0	14.1	12.3	11.7	10.7	14.0	17.4
Natural Gas Price - (National Balancing Point US\$/mmbtu) ²	10.7	13.8	14.7	11.4	10.8	10.0	13.5	15.3
Natural Gas Price-(Henry Hub US\$/mmbtu)	2.1	2.4	4.2	3.2	3.0	3.7	4.7	3.0
Crude Oil Production ('000s b/d)	51.8	52.5	51.7	53.7	54.8	54.8	54.2	n.a.
Natural Gas Production (mmcf/d)	2,516.3	2,674.3	2,493.3	2,608.3	2,613.7	2,448.9	2,426.5	n.a.
LNG Production (millions of cubic metres)	3,898.6	4,800.2	4,248.0	4,630.4	4,856.8	4,729.0	4,607.1	4,559.8
EXTERNAL SECTOR³								
Exports (US\$ Bn) ⁴	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.6	n.a.
Imports (US\$ Bn) ⁴	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	n.a.
Current Account Balance	0.4	-0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	n.a.
Gross Official Reserves (GOR) (US\$ Bn) ⁵	5,664.5	5,604.3	5,272.1	4,904.5	4,696.1	5,369.0	5,357.8	5,043.0
GOR in months of Imports of Goods and Services	8.0	8.0	6.1	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.2	5.8
Heritage and Stabilisation Fund (US\$ Bn)	6.1	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.1 ^e	6.6 ^e
PUBLIC FINANCE								
Government Revenues (TT\$ Bn)	12.8	13.6	10.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	11.8	13.5
Energy	3.2	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.0	3.7	3.5
Non-Energy	10.7	9.3	6.4	8.7	7.3	9.3	8.1	10.0
Government Expenditures (TT\$ Bn)	17.6	13.0	14.5	13.7	15.9	12.9	14.3	14.5
Overall Fiscal Surplus (+) / Deficit (-) (TT\$ Bn) ⁶	-4.7	0.6	-4.0	-1.3	-3.4	-0.5	-2.4	-1.0
Adjusted General Government Debt (TT\$ Bn) ⁷	140.7	141.9	144.7	147.9	146.9	147.6	148.4	149.0
Adjusted General Government Debt/GDP (%)	81.0	81.1	82.7	84.5	84.0	85.6	86.1	86.5
MONETARY AND FINANCIAL								
Private Sector Credit (Financial System) (%)	7.9	8.0	8.8	8.6	7.1	5.3	4.2	3.5
Broad Money Supply (M2) (y-o-y % change)	0.4	-0.7	0.0	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.0	-1.8
Commercial Banks Excess Reserves (TT\$ Bn)	6.5	6.0	7.4	4.8	3.7	5.3	5.6	4.3
Reserve Requirement Ratio (%)								
Banks (%) ⁸	14.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
Non-Banks (%)	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00
Central Bank Discount Rate (%) (end of period)	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50
Central Bank Repo Rate (%) (end of period)	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50
Published Mortgage Market Reference Rate (MMRR) ^{9,10}	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.50	3.50	3.50
Primary Bond Issues (TT\$ Bn) ¹¹	0.0	2.7	5.7	3.3	0.7	2.3	6.8	4.0
Mutual Funds: Aggregate Fund Values (TT\$ Bn) ¹²	52.9	52.6	57.8	58.9	59.0	59.1	58.1	59.0

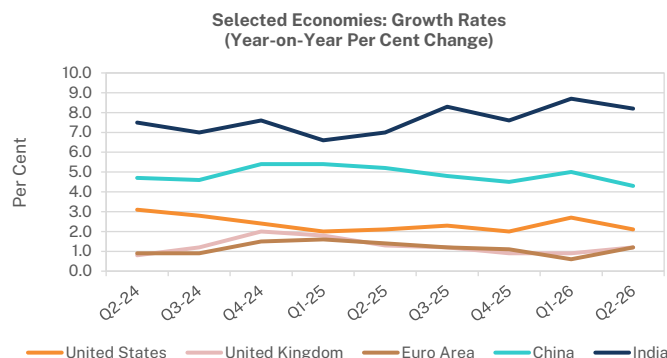
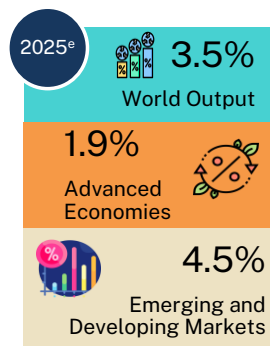
Sources: Central Statistical Office, Ministry of Finance, Trinidad and Tobago Stock Exchange, Bloomberg and Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago

* The latest annual GDP data from the Central Statistical Office shows a real GDP contraction of 0.5 per cent in 2025.



INTERNATIONAL AND REGIONAL ECONOMY

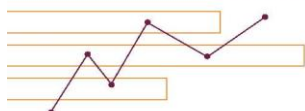
SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS



KEY INTERNATIONAL AND REGIONAL INDICATORS (Year-on-Year Per Cent Change)

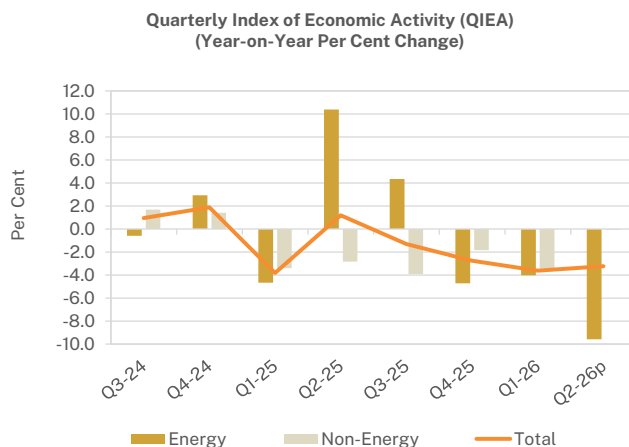
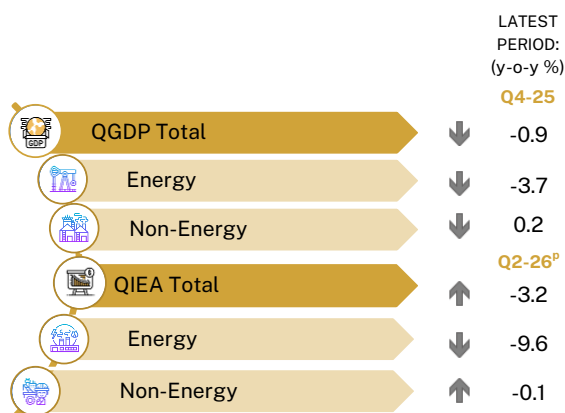
	Q2-24	Q3-24	Q4-24	Q1-25	Q2-25	Q3-25	Q4-25	Q1-26	Q2-26
GDP Growth									
Advanced Economies									
United States	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.1
United Kingdom	0.8	1.2	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.2
Euro Area	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.6	1.2
Japan	-0.9	-0.9	0.9	1.6	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9
Emerging Economies									
China	4.7	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.5	5.0	4.3
India	7.5	7.0	7.6	6.6	7.0	8.3	7.6	8.7	8.2
Russia	4.9	3.8	5.2	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.0	-0.2	1.3
Brazil	3.5	4.1	3.6	3.2	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0
Latin America									
Mexico	2.2	1.5	0.4	0.6	-0.1	-0.2	1.7	0.2	2.1
Chile	1.2	2.4	4.1	2.9	3.7	1.7	1.6	-0.5	-0.2
Colombia	1.5	1.6	2.6	2.6	1.9	3.8	2.1	2.2	3.5
Peru	3.8	4.1	4.5	3.9	2.9	3.8	3.2	3.6	2.6
Caribbean									
Barbados	2.7	3.7	5.9	1.9	2.2	2.8	3.5	1.4	1.4
Jamaica	0.4	-3.2	-0.5	1.1	1.7	5.1	-7.1	-4.1	n.a
Rate of Unemployment									
Advanced Economies									
United States	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2
United Kingdom	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.9
Euro Area	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4
Japan	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5
Caribbean									
Barbados	7.7	7.1	n.a.	6.3	6.1	6.6	7.2	n.a.	n.a.
Jamaica	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	n.a.
	Dec-25	Jan-26	Feb-26	Mar-26	Apr-26	May-26	Jun-26	Jul-26	Aug-26
Headline Inflation									
Advanced Economies									
United States	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.7	n.a.
United Kingdom	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.1
Euro Area	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.6	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.2
Japan	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	n.a.
Emerging Economies									
China	0.8	0.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.8
India	1.2	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.8
Russia	5.6	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.3	6.0	6.0	6.3
Brazil	4.3	4.4	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.2
Latin America									
Mexico	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.3
Chile	3.5	2.8	2.4	2.8	4.0	3.9	4.3	3.5	4.1
Colombia	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.2
Peru	1.5	1.7	2.2	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.4
Caribbean									
Barbados	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Jamaica	4.5	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.3	5.5	6.7	7.5	7.9

Sources: Central Statistical Offices and Central Bank Websites (selected countries), International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook Database (July 2026) and Bloomberg



DOMESTIC ECONOMY REAL SECTOR

DOMESTIC ECONOMIC ACTIVITY



DOMESTIC ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Quarterly Gross Domestic Product (QGDP) (Year-on-Year Per Cent Change)	Q1-24	Q2-25	Q3-24	Q4-24	Q1-25	Q2-25	Q3-25	Q4-25
Total QGDP*	1.0	-1.8	2.2	3.6	-2.0	3.9	1.1	-0.9
Energy	-0.7	-5.7	2.1	6.5	-5.0	8.5	3.1	-3.7
Non-Energy	1.7	-0.2	2.2	2.5	-0.8	2.2	0.4	0.2
Construction	-10.2	-14.8	-1.5	5.2	4.2	3.9	-14.7	-4.7
Trade and Repairs (excl. Energy)	3.7	-0.9	1.5	1.1	-7.5	-2.7	-4.4	-3.9
Manufacturing (excl. Refining and Petrochemical)	12.2	13.9	13.4	13.2	9.5	17.2	20.7	20.7
Financial and Insurance Activities	2.4	2.2	2.8	3.8	3.3	4.4	5.2	4.2

Source: Central Statistical Office

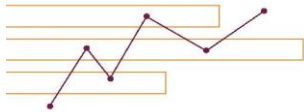
Quarterly Index of Economic Activity (QIEA) ¹ (Year-on-Year Per Cent Change)	Q3-24	Q4-24	Q1-25	Q2-25	Q3-25	Q4-25	Q1-26	Q2-26 ^P
Total	0.9	1.9	-3.8	1.2	-1.3	-2.8	-3.6	-3.2
Energy	-0.6	2.9	-4.7	10.4	4.4	-4.7	-4.0	-9.6
Non-Energy	1.7	1.4	-3.4	-2.8	-3.9	-1.8	-3.4	-0.1
Construction	3.6	4.0	-3.6	-15.4	-7.5	-14.4	-13.6	-0.1
Manufacturing (excl. Refining and Petrochemical)	-1.7	0.3	1.4	-3.6	1.7	0.1	-0.7	-0.3
Wholesale and Retail Trade (excl. Energy)	0.6	1.4	-6.7	-2.3	-2.7	-0.3	-4.3	1.0
Agriculture	0.0	3.5	-0.3	21.7	-2.1	9.1	-2.5	0.9

Source: Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago

Capacity Utilisation (Per Cent)	Q2-24	Q3-24	Q4-24	Q1-25	Q2-25	Q3-25	Q4-25	Q1-26
Manufacturing ²	67.1	71.5	73.8	74.4	68.7	71.8	72.9	71.6
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	77.1	79.1	75.6	80.2	83.0	81.6	79.8	79.0
Textiles, Clothing, Leather, Wood, Paper and Printing	68.1	75.8	83.1	76.7	64.3	73.9	71.2	70.8
Chemical Products	56.4	50.0	56.2	54.9	55.1	48.5	54.7	50.0
Other Manufactured Products	41.5	66.9	76.7	78.5	41.1	66.4	78.4	79.1

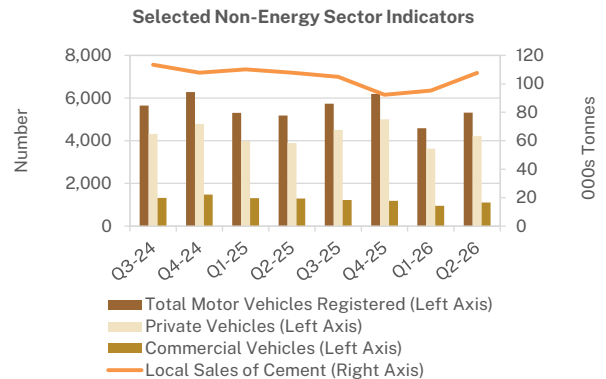
Source: Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago

* The latest annual GDP data from the Central Statistical Office shows a real GDP contraction of 0.5 per cent in 2025.



DOMESTIC ECONOMIC INDICATORS

	LATEST VALUE	LATEST PERIOD:
 Index of Retail Sales (%)	↓ -1.1	Q1-26
 Local Sales of Cement (000s Tonnes)	↑ 108	Q2-26
 New Motor Vehicles Sold	↑ 2,451	Q2-26
 Total Motor Vehicles Registered	↑ 5,319	Q2-26



DOMESTIC ECONOMIC INDICATORS

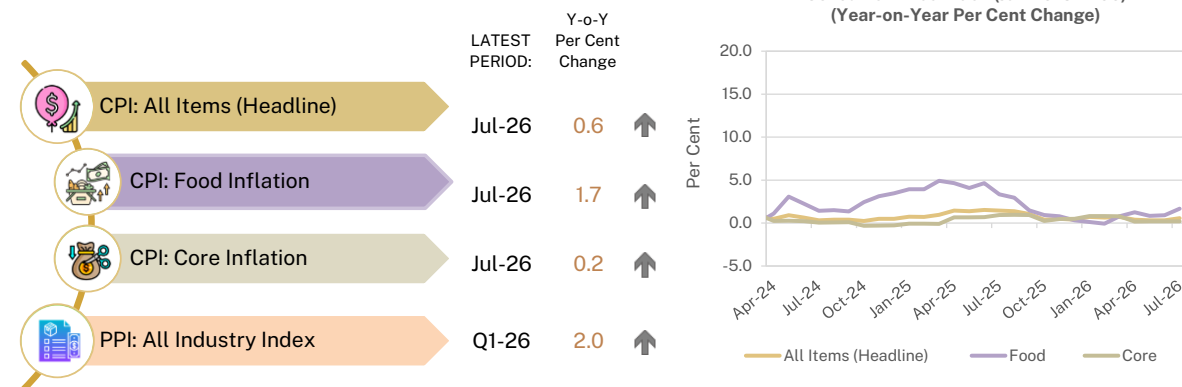
Index of Retail Sales (2000=100) (Year-on-Year Per Cent Change)	Q2-24	Q3-24	Q4-24	Q1-25	Q2-25	Q3-25	Q4-25	Q1-26
All Sections	2.9	1.9	0.3	-3.7	-0.5	-1.5	0.5	-1.1
Dry Goods	3.6	1.7	-0.7	6.6	6.9	5.7	6.8	3.3
Supermarket and Groceries	4.5	5.6	2.3	-2.0	0.8	-4.8	-0.1	5.4
Construction Materials and Hardware	-14.8	0.5	-13.3	-13.2	-12.8	-5.5	-4.8	-13.0
Household Appliances and Furnishings	-1.1	2.7	6.8	-7.8	-5.3	-1.1	-3.4	9.5
Textile and Wearing Apparel	-0.3	9.3	-4.4	-16.0	-1.1	-8.5	-1.4	17.3
Motor Vehicle and Parts	7.3	-3.6	4.9	-17.1	-5.9	-3.0	-1.6	-12.9
Petrol Filling Stations	1.9	-1.4	-0.3	-3.1	-3.0	-0.3	-6.7	-11.5
Other Retail Activities	4.8	2.7	-15.0	-2.7	-5.8	-6.5	2.8	-4.9
Non-Energy Sector Indicators	Q3-24	Q4-24	Q1-25	Q2-25	Q3-25	Q4-25	Q1-26	Q2-26
Local Sales of Cement (000s tonnes)	113	108	110	108	105	92	95	108
Production of Cement (000s tonnes)	176	163	181	196	177	159	160	154
New Motor Vehicle Sales	2,904	3,123	2,691	2,776	2,987	3,273	2,226	2,451
Private Vehicles	1,977	2,137	1,764	1,806	2,188	2,549	1,666	1,790
Commercial Vehicles	927	986	927	970	799	724	560	661
Total Motor Vehicles Registered	5,646	6,280	5,310	5,185	5,734	6,195	4,585	5,319
Private Vehicles	4,324	4,797	3,995	3,891	4,511	5,011	3,634	4,214
Commercial Vehicles	1,323	1,483	1,315	1,294	1,223	1,184	951	1,105
Non-Traditional Non-Energy Indicators	Q3-24	Q4-24	Q1-25	Q2-25	Q3-25	Q4-25	Q1-26	Q2-26
Cashless Payment Index (2012 = 100) ³	162	169	160	165	170	176	165	173
Manufacturing Exports/Activity								
Number of Exported Containers (TEUs) ⁴	8,274	6,105	4,160	4,523	4,787	4,484	2,494	2,891
Wholesale and Retail Trade								
Volume of Point of Sale Purchases (000's)	28,582	30,737	27,619	28,926	30,611	33,236	29,803	31,576
Volume of Internet Merchant Transactions (000's)	1,010	1,024	984	976	1,047	1,088	1,165	1,218
Construction								
Number of Building Permit Approvals & Refusals	652	563	478	512	640	568	417	600
Education								
Ministry of Education Recurrent Expenditure ⁵ (TT\$ Mn)	1,428	861	1,385	1,318	1,534	1,402	1,034	744
Labour Market								
Total NIB Contribution (TT\$ Mn)	1,198	1,198	1,259	1,260	1,142	1,265	1,270	1,580

Sources: Central Statistical Office, Ministry of Works and Infrastructure, National Quarries Company Limited and Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago



REAL SECTOR

PRICE INDICES



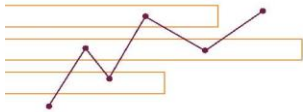
PRICE INDICES

Consumer Price Index (CPI) (Jan 2015 = 100)	Mar-26	Apr-26	May-26	Jun-26	Latest Period Jul-26	Comparative Period Jul-25	Year-on-Year Per cent Change	Month-on-Month Per cent Change
All Items (Headline)	125.9	125.7	125.7	126.0	126.4	125.7	0.6	0.3
Food	154.6	154.8	154.7	156.9	157.2	154.6	1.7	0.2
Vegetables	157.5	156.6	158.6	162.5	n.a	175.0	-4.6*	2.5*
Fruits	150.4	152.9	159.0	162.8	n.a	159.4	5.3*	2.4*
Fish	152.6	149.3	140.1	143.4	n.a	133.0	4.7*	2.4*
Meat	161.5	163.1	162.7	166.0	n.a	155.5	1.5*	2.0*
Milk, Cheese and Eggs	140.7	141.1	142.0	142.5	n.a	136.9	4.4*	0.4*
Bread and Cereals	143.1	143.7	143.3	143.6	n.a	142.5	0.7*	0.2*
Core	119.9	119.6	119.6	119.6	119.9	119.7	0.2	0.3
Transport	124.1	124.0	124.0	124.0	124.0	126.8	-2.2	0.0
Housing	113.6	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.6	113.6	0.0	0.3
Health	159.5	160.1	160.1	160.1	160.6	159.1	0.9	0.3
Education	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	0.0	0.0
Hotels, Cafes and Restaurants	142.1	142.2	142.2	142.2	142.8	141.1	1.2	0.4

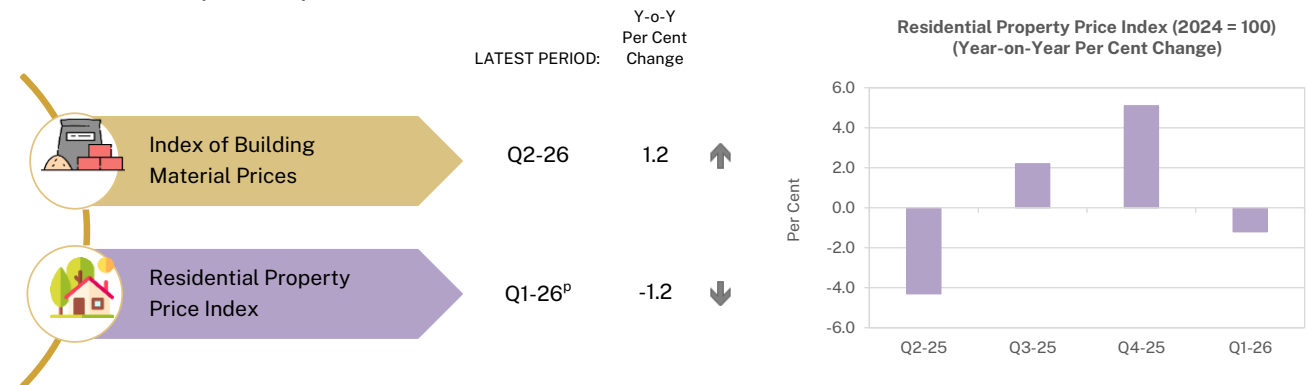
Index of Producer Prices (1978 = 100)	Q2-25	Q3-25	Q4-25	Q1-26	Latest Period Q2-26	Comparative Period Q2-25	Year-on-Year Per cent Change	Quarter-on-Quarter Per cent Change
All Industry Index	654.8	655.9	656.1	664.4	668.1	654.8	2.0	0.6
Food Processors	770.8	776.7	776.9	776.6	776.9	770.8	0.8	0.0
Textile, Garments and Footwear	303.5	303.5	303.5	303.5	303.5	303.5	0.0	0.0
Wood Products	346.2	346.2	346.2	346.2	346.2	346.2	0.0	0.0
Printing, Publishing and Paper Convertors	479.2	477.9	477.9	477.9	477.9	479.2	-0.3	0.0
Chemical and Non-Metallic Products	616.0	617.1	618.0	618.0	642.6	616.0	4.3	4.0
Assembly Type and Related Products	353.4	353.4	353.4	353.3	353.3	353.4	-0.1	0.0

* Data for June 2026.

Source: Central Statistical Office



PRICE INDICES (CONT'D)



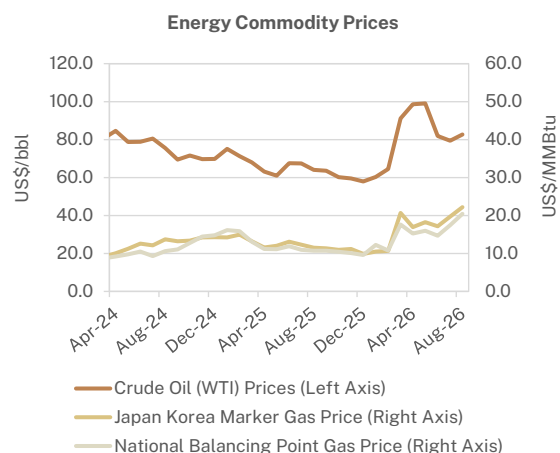
PRICE INDICES (CONT'D)

Index of Material Building Prices (1996 = 100)	Q2-25	Q3-25	Q4-25	Q1-26	Latest Period Q2-26	Comparative Period Q2-25	Year-on-Year Per cent Change	Quarter-on-Quarter Per cent Change
All Sections	315.0	315.6	315.4	316.0	318.9	315.0	1.2	0.9
Site Preparation	380.1	380.5	379.6	379.1	390.0	380.1	2.6	2.9
Walls and Roof	374.5	375.2	376.2	377.2	378.9	374.5	1.2	0.5
Electrical Installation and Fixtures	478.0	483.1	483.5	488.2	491.8	478.0	2.9	0.7
Plumbing and Plumbing Fixtures	293.2	291.1	290.6	291.3	290.4	293.2	-1.0	-0.3
Windows, Doors and Balustrading	170.8	170.1	170.1	169.3	170.2	170.8	-0.4	0.5
Finishing, Journey Units and Painting and External Works	148.5	148.3	145.7	145.1	145.2	148.5	-2.2	0.1
Construction Material Prices (TT\$)	Q2-25	Q3-25	Q4-25	Q1-26	Latest Period Q2-26	Comparative Period Q2-25	Year-on-Year Per cent Change	Quarter-on-Quarter Per cent Change
Cement (price/bag)	67.3	67.3	67.1	68.3	69.8	67.3	3.8	2.2
Gravel (price/12cu yards)	3,236.8	3,236.8	3,136.8	3,320.9	3,234.3	3,236.8	-0.1	-2.6
Plastering Sand (price/8cu yards)	1,926.4	1,926.4	1,831.4	1,851.0	1,854.9	1,926.4	-3.7	0.2
Concrete Blocks (price/block) - 100mm (4'x8'x16')	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.3	-2.6	-0.6
Concrete Blocks (price/block) - 150mm (6'x8'x16')	10.2	10.1	10.1	9.9	9.9	10.2	-2.4	0.0
Steel (price/20ft) - 1/4'	16.5	16.4	16.4	16.1	16.1	16.5	-2.2	-0.1
Steel (price/20ft) - 1/2'	53.3	52.3	51.7	49.0	58.4	53.3	9.6	19.3
Residential Property Price Index (2024 = 100)* (Year-on-Year Per Cent Change)	Weights	Q2-25	Q3-25	Q4-25	Latest Period Q1-26 ^P			
Total	100.0	-4.3	2.2	5.1	-1.2			
Arima	11.5	-7.1	-6.7	-4.6	-9.9			
Chaguanas	8.5	-43.0	-36.8	-21.2	-4.7			
Couva	5.5	23.3	-4.5	-11.4	-6.1			
Cunupia	3.9	114.7	39.4	-13.6	-2.2			
Diego Martin	14.6	-13.1	30.7	16.6	14.7			
Manzanilla	2.3	-11.6	26.3	-16.3	-35.8			
Naparima	7.5	11.4	-6.1	20.7	7.7			
Port of Spain	9.3	-4.0	-79.6	1.7	-31.1			
San Fernando	4.9	2.6	23.8	-11.2	-34.6			
San Raphael	1.6	-32.1	-31.4	32.3	17.4			
Savana Grande	1.8	-22.8	43.8	-33.0	-39.9			
St. Anns	9.9	-25.2	89.8	42.1	27.4			
Tacarigua	9.0	-16.3	4.5	-17.8	19.0			
Tobago	3.5	-22.4	37.2	57.0	36.2			
Other ⁶	6.2	-26.9	6.0	11.2	14.9			

Sources: Central Statistical Office and Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago

* Please refer to the Technical Note - Residential Price Property Index - on pages 26 and 27.

LATEST PERIOD:	
Crude Oil (WTI) (US\$/bbl) 82.7	Energy Commodity Price Index (y-o-y%) 41.6
Japan Korea Marker Gas Price (US\$/mmbtu) 22.2	National Balancing Point Gas Price (US\$/mmbtu) 20.4
Crude Oil Production ('000s bbl) 4,878.8	Natural Gas Production (mmcf/d) 2,426.5

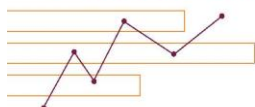


						Latest Period	Comparative Period	Year-on-Year Per cent Change
Commodity Prices ⁷	Q2-25	Q3-25	Q4-25	Q1-26	Q2-26	Aug-26	Aug-25	
Crude Oil (WTI) Prices - US\$/bbl	63.9	65.0	59.2	72.0	93.2	82.7	64.1	29.0
Crude Oil (Brent Europe) Prices - US\$/bbl	68.0	69.0	63.6	80.2	103.3	91.1	67.9	34.2
Japan Korea Marker Gas Price (US\$/mmbtu)	12.3	11.7	10.7	14.0	17.4	22.2	11.5	92.6
National Balancing Point Gas Price (US\$/mmbtu) ⁸	11.4	10.8	10.0	13.5	15.3	20.4	10.7	90.7
Natural Gas Price (Henry Hub US\$/mmbtu)	3.2	3.0	3.7	4.7	3.0	2.8	2.9	-3.4
Ammonia Prices - US\$/tonne	376.1	450.6	594.0	583.5	745.0	575.0	457.6	25.7
Urea Prices - US\$/tonne	420.3	420.5	373.3	499.2	549.6	398.1	440.1	-9.5
Methanol Prices - US\$/tonne	704.7	601.3	598.0	612.2	973.8	1,035.5	599.0	72.9
Billets Prices - US\$/tonne	490.0	490.0	496.7	510.0	538.1	555.0	490.0	13.3
Wire Rods Prices - US\$/tonne	548.3	545.0	543.3	546.7	573.3	590.0	545.0	8.3
Gold Prices - US\$/ounce	3,281.4	3,452.9	4,147.6	4,878.7	4,510.5	4,411.2	3,358.2	31.4
Wheat Prices - US cents/ bushel	640.5	606.5	583.8	601.6	644.9	693.8	599.8	15.7
Corn Prices - US cents/ bushel	463.5	455.7	463.1	467.2	472.6	492.9	449.8	9.6
Energy Commodity Price Index (Q3 2023=100) ⁹	98.7	100.2	97.7	115.5	153.2	140.8	99.4	41.6

* Energy prices rose sharply in March 2026 due to severe disruptions in global oil supply caused by the ongoing conflict in the Middle East.

						Latest Period	Comparative Period	Year-on- Year Percent Change
Commodity Production	Q4-24	Q1-25	Q2-25	Q3-25	Q4-25	Q1-26	Q1-25	
Crude Oil Production ('000s bbls)	4,829.4	4,658.6	4,890.3	5,037.6	5,044.2	4,878.8	4,658.6	4.7
Natural Gas Production (mmcf/d)	2,674.3	2,493.3	2,608.3	2,613.7	2,448.9	2,426.5	2,493.3	-2.7
Liquified Natural Gas Production ('000s cu m)	4,800.2	4,248.0	4,630.4	4,856.8	4,729.0	4,607.1	4,248.0	8.5
Ammonia Production ('000s tonnes)	1,017.6	1,096.5	1,108.1	1,160.0	894.9	813.7	1,096.5	-25.8
Urea Production ('000s tonnes)	136.3	165.7	156.1	181.8	34.8	0.0	165.7	-100.0
Methanol Production ('000s tonnes)	1,304.8	1,160.4	1,106.2	1,093.1	1,160.6	1,133.1	1,160.4	-2.4
Natural Gas Liquids (000 bbls) ¹⁰	1,571.7	1,525.7	1,628.6	1,693.3	1,614.4	1,598.2	1,525.7	4.8

Sources: Bloomberg, Green Markets, U.S. Energy Information Administration, Monthly Methanol Newsletter (TECNON), Platts and the Ministry of Energy and Energy Industries



REAL SECTOR

LABOUR MARKET INDICATORS

LATEST PERIOD: Mar-26

Unemployment Rate (%)



5.4



Participation Rate (%)



55.1



Persons Employed (000's)



564.0



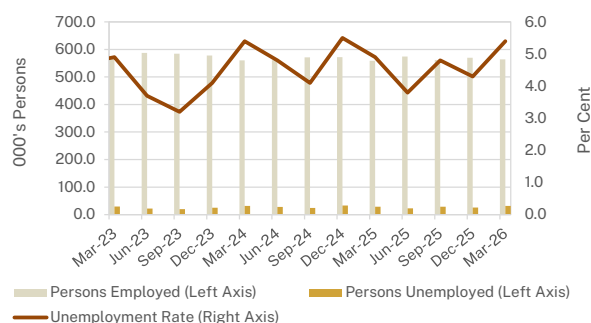
Persons Unemployed (000's)



31.9



Labour Market Indicators

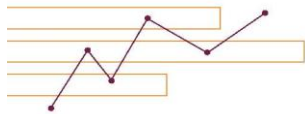


LABOUR MARKET INDICATORS

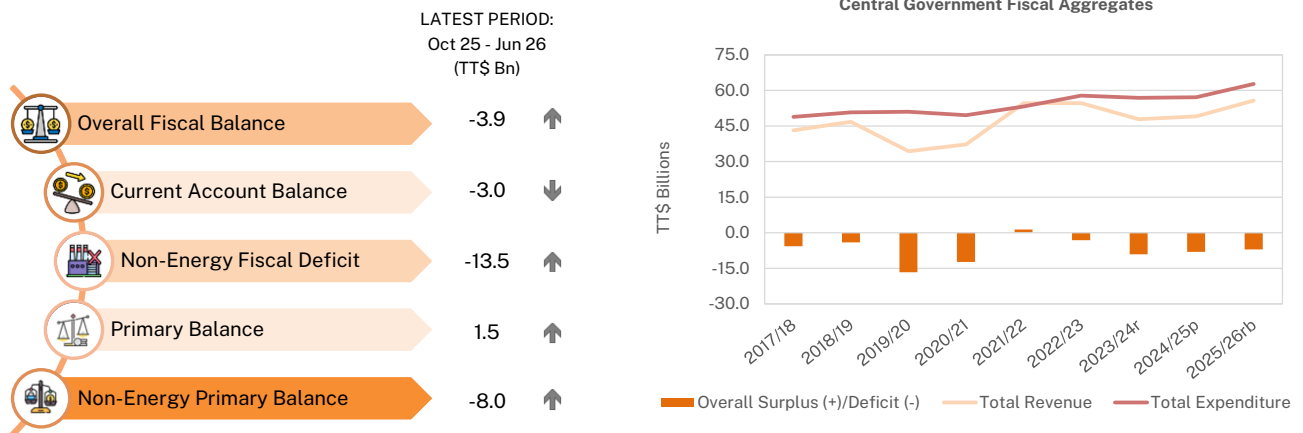
Period	Non-Institutional Population (000's)	Labour Force (000's)	Labour Force - Male (000's)	Labour Force - Female (000's)	Persons Employed (000's)	Persons Employed - Male (000's)	Persons Employed - Female (000's)	Persons Unemployed (000's)	Persons Unemployed - Male (000's)	Persons Unemployed - Female (000's)	Unemployment Rate (per cent)	Participation Rate (per cent)
Sep-22	1,079.1	595.6	329.8	265.8	563.4	314.1	249.3	32.2	15.7	16.5	5.4	55.2
Dec-22	1,078.2	588.8	327.0	261.8	561.1	312.4	248.7	27.8	14.6	13.2	4.7	54.6
Mar-23	1,077.5	595.2	344.2	251.0	566.0	329.6	236.4	29.2	14.6	14.6	4.9	55.2
Jun-23	1,085.2	609.8	353.9	255.9	587.4	341.6	245.8	22.4	12.3	10.1	3.7	56.2
Sep-23	1,085.9	603.8	340.6	263.2	584.2	331.8	252.4	19.6	8.8	10.8	3.2	55.6
Dec-23	1,086.0	602.4	330.0	272.4	577.7	317.4	260.3	24.8	12.6	12.2	4.1	55.5
Mar-24	1,081.9	592.3	321.4	270.9	560.4	305.9	254.5	31.9	15.5	16.4	5.4	54.7
Jun-24	1,081.5	589.0	330.1	258.9	560.7	317.9	242.8	28.3	12.2	16.1	4.8	54.5
Sep-24	1,081.6	595.9	341.7	254.2	571.3	327.3	244.0	24.6	14.4	10.2	4.1	55.1
Dec-24	1,082.1	605.4	330.9	274.5	572.3	312.3	260.0	33.0	18.6	14.4	5.5	55.9
Mar-25	1,081.9	587.7	323.3	264.4	558.9	311.0	247.9	28.9	12.3	16.6	4.9	54.3
Jun-25	1,082.5	596.9	332.8	264.1	574.1	322.0	252.1	22.6	10.7	11.9	3.8	55.1
Sep-25	1,081.1	590.6	324.7	265.9	561.9	311.6	250.3	28.6	13.1	15.5	4.8	54.6
Dec-25	1,081.0	595.7	334.4	261.3	569.9	321.1	248.8	25.7	13.2	12.5	4.3	55.1
Mar-26	1,081.1	595.9	335.9	260.0	564.0	322.0	242.0	31.9	13.9	18.0	5.4	55.1

Period	Persons Employed By Age Group (000's Persons):							Sectoral Distribution of Employment (000's Persons):				
	Total Employed - All Ages	15-19 Years Old	20-29 Years Old	30-39 Years Old	40-44 Years Old	45-59 Years Old	60 Years and Over	Petroleum & Gas	Manufacturing ¹¹	Agriculture	Construction, Electricity & Water	Services ¹²
Sep-22	563.4	10.7	100.0	158.4	75.6	185.1	34.0	10.2	40.8	22.3	73.9	411.7
Dec-22	561.1	12.6	103.9	153.8	76.4	182.3	31.4	11.3	39.5	20.3	67.4	419.2
Mar-23	566.0	8.1	106.2	159.8	75.7	170.7	44.9	10.0	42.1	22.2	71.2	416.8
Jun-23	587.4	11.0	104.4	158.0	80.4	191.5	42.4	8.2	41.1	20.3	83.5	431.7
Sep-23	584.2	15.3	104.7	147.1	89.0	191.9	36.0	11.0	39.7	19.8	81.2	427.6
Dec-23	577.7	16.2	110.7	155.8	78.5	177.3	39.1	12.0	43.4	27.9	65.1	423.1
Mar-24	560.4	10.0	97.2	146.2	86.5	173.1	47.4	13.5	38.8	30.4	62.7	408.2
Jun-24	560.7	10.3	92.5	143.2	91.9	179.7	43.2	11.5	35.4	25.1	70.7	415.5
Sep-24	571.3	9.7	101.5	147.7	87.4	188.1	36.8	11.2	42.8	18.8	76.0	419.5
Dec-24	572.3	13.1	98.4	152.6	86.5	184.3	36.8	8.1	38.2	24.2	70.2	426.8
Mar-25	558.9	9.0	100.3	152.4	87.4	164.0	45.7	12.8	41.9	25.4	68.8	404.5
Jun-25	574.1	9.4	99.7	151.1	93.3	173.5	46.7	13.6	41.0	30.8	76.5	407.7
Sep-25	561.9	12.5	104.9	142.1	81.1	182.7	37.3	11.2	40.8	22.4	61.8	421.4
Dec-25	569.9	15.3	102.0	133.5	87.9	190.2	41.1	10.2	43.2	22.6	69.1	416.2
Mar-26	564.0	7.7	95.0	143.1	87.2	188.5	42.3	6.5	42.4	24.4	67.2	416.9

Sources: Central Statistical Office and Ministry of Labour



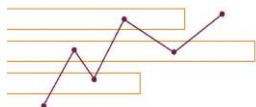
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT FISCAL OPERATIONS



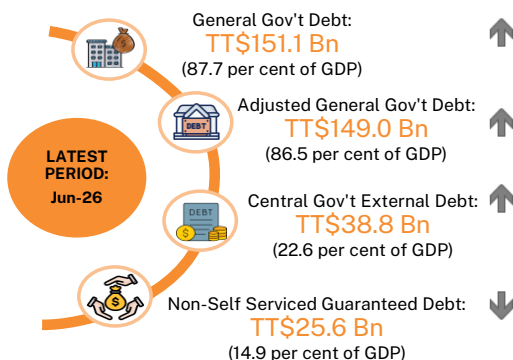
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT FISCAL OPERATIONS¹ (TT\$ Millions)

	2023/24 ^a	2024/25 ^b	2025/26 ^b	Oct-Dec 2025	Jan-Mar 2026	Apr-Jun 2026	Cumulative Oct 2025 - Jun 2026	Oct 2024 - Jun 2025
Total Revenue	47,840.4	49,079.1	55,748.5	12,385.0	11,841.7	13,529.9	37,756.6	36,584.9
Current Revenue	47,821.2	47,628.2	55,200.9	12,349.4	11,811.9	13,526.5	37,687.8	36,564.4
Energy Revenue	13,403.4	15,895.4	18,955.1	3,005.2	3,688.5	3,502.5	9,534.4	12,121.7
Tax Revenue	10,134.2	12,037.2	13,865.0	2,132.9	2,558.9	1,766.3	6,458.1	9,505.1
Non-Tax Revenue	3,269.1	3,858.2	5,090.1	872.3	1,129.6	1,074.5	3,076.4	2,616.6
Non-Energy Revenue	34,417.8	31,732.8	36,245.8	9,344.2	8,123.4	10,024.0	28,153.4	24,442.7
Income	112,088.1	14,119.2	13,449.1	3,476.2	3,343.8	4,830.6	11,650.6	10,555.3
Property	100.4	38.6	424.9	0.4	99.4	165.4	265.3	37.6
Goods and Services	79,049.6	10,073.0	11,527.2	2,913.9	2,439.9	3,222.8	8,576.6	7,852.0
International Trade	2,785.5	2,778.3	2,773.1	773.8	566.1	653.7	1,993.5	2,039.8
Non-Tax Revenue	6,750.8	4,723.7	8,071.6	2,179.9	1,674.1	1,813.3	5,667.3	3,958.0
Capital Revenue	19.3	1,450.9	547.5	35.6	29.8	3.4	68.8	20.6
Total Expenditure	56,892.7	57,154.1	62,760.0	12,905.8	14,251.9	14,544.2	41,702.0	41,280.3
Current Expenditure	52,710.2	53,478.7	59,195.1	12,778.3	13,693.4	14,264.1	40,735.8	38,544.5
Wages and Salaries	10,431.9	9,792.1	11,126.3	2,590.9	2,416.7	2,448.6	7,456.2	7,177.8
Goods and Services	6,061.2	6,667.4	7,433.4	1,002.0	1,714.1	1,487.0	4,203.1	4,315.5
Interest Payments	6,581.8	6,227.7	6,909.9	1,682.2	1,726.1	2,075.8	5,484.2	4,585.6
Transfers and Subsidies ²	29,635.4	30,791.5	33,725.7	7,503.2	7,836.4	8,252.7	23,592.3	22,465.6
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	4,182.5	3,675.5	3,564.9	127.6	558.5	280.1	966.2	2,735.8
Current Account Surplus (+)/Deficit (-)	-4,889.0	-5,850.5	-3,994.2	-428.9	-1,881.5	-737.6	-3,048.0	-1,980.2
Current Account Surplus (+)/Deficit (-) (% of GDP)	-3.2	-3.3	-0.3	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a.	n.a.
Overall Surplus (+)/Deficit (-)	-9,052.3	-8,075.0	-7,011.5	-520.8	-2,410.2	-1,014.3	-3,945.4	-4,695.4
Overall Surplus /Deficit (% of GDP)	-4.8	-4.6	-4.0	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a.	n.a.
Financing	9,052.3	8,075.0	7,011.5	520.8	2,410.2	1,014.3	3,945.4	4,695.4
Foreign Financing	7,076.5	2,633.8	12,501.8	1,380.7	2,183.8	-358.4	3,206.1	880.4
Domestic Financing	1,975.8	5,441.2	-5,490.3	-859.9	226.4	1,372.7	739.3	3,815.0
Memo items:								
Non-Energy Fiscal Deficit	-22,455.7	-23,970.4	-25,966.7	-3,526.0	-6,098.7	-3,855.1	-13,479.8	-16,817.0
Non-Energy Fiscal Deficit (% of GDP)	-11.9	-13.7	-15.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-10.3	-12.8
Primary Balance	-2,470.5	-1,847.3	-101.6	1,161.4	-684.1	1,061.5	1,538.8	-109.7
Non-Energy Primary Balance ³	-15,873.9	-17,742.7	-19,056.8	-1,843.8	-4,372.6	-1,779.3	-7,995.7	-12,231.4
HSF Transfers (+) / Withdrawals (-)	-2,495.6	-2,775.7	-1,688.7	-1,688.7	0.0	0.0	-1,688.7	-1,015.8

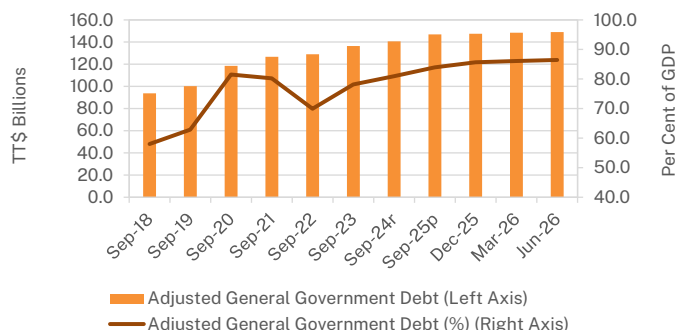
Source: Ministry of Finance



GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEBT



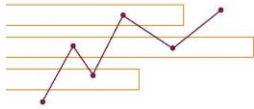
Adjusted General Government Debt Outstanding



GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEBT (TT\$ Millions)

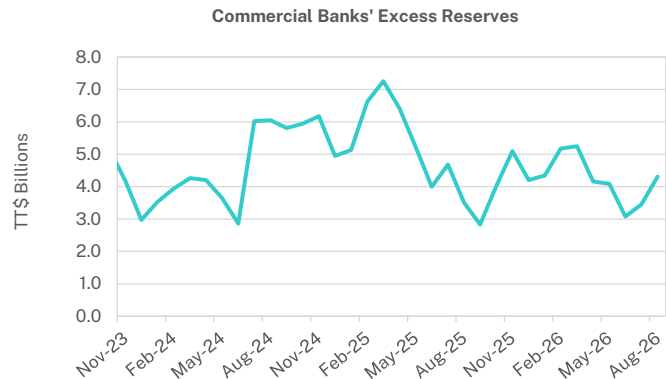
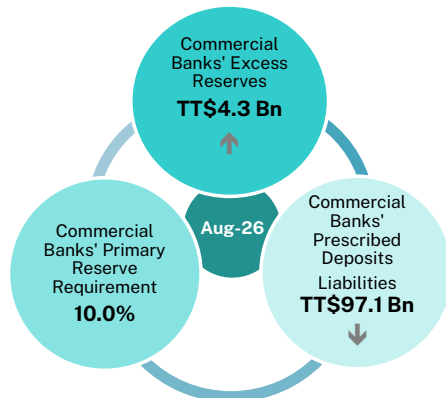
	Sep-24 ^f	Dec-24	Mar-25	Jun-25	Sep-25 ^p	Dec-25	Mar-26	Jun-26
General Government Debt	143,386.7	144,366.9	145,992.6	148,765.4	147,784.0	150,779.5	151,575.9	151,197.0
<i>Of which: Sterilisation⁴</i>	2,730.0	2,455.0	1,245.0	870.0	870.0	3,200.0	3,200.0	2,227.7
Adjusted General Government Debt⁵	140,656.7	141,911.9	144,747.6	147,895.4	146,914.0	147,579.5	148,375.9	148,969.3
Central Government Domestic Debt	76,729.8	77,907.8	80,081.3	82,249.5	82,270.5	86,395.6	85,752.4	86,710.7
Bonds and Notes	67,359.2	69,009.5	71,606.1	74,153.5	74,270.2	76,096.6	75,511.6	75,919.5
<i>Of which:</i>								
General Development Bonds ⁶	50,353.2	52,060.2	51,656.8	54,204.2	54,328.7	56,814.3	56,229.3	59,628.4
CLICO Fixed-Rate Bonds	13,399.8	13,399.8	13,399.8	13,399.8	13,399.8	12,799.8	12,799.8	12,799.8
CLICO Zero-Coupon Bonds	435.8	379.3	379.3	379.3	379.3	330.5	330.5	330.5
HCU Zero-Coupon bonds	162.4	162.4	162.4	162.4	162.4	144.1	144.1	144.1
VAT Bonds ⁷	3,000.0	3,000.0	6,000.0	6,000.0	6,000.0	6,000.0	6,000.0	3,000.0
Treasury Bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other ⁸	16.7	16.5	16.5	16.5	0.0	16.7	16.7	16.7
Treasury Bills	650.0	375.0	375.0	0.0	0.0	3,200.0	3,200.0	2,227.7
Treasury Notes	2,080.0	2,080.0	870.0	870.0	870.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debt Management Bills	6,350.0	6,157.5	6,947.5	6,948.0	6,864.0	6,829.0	6,774.0	8,310.5
BOLTS	281.8	277.1	274.1	269.3	266.3	261.3	258.1	253.0
Central Government External Debt	36,945.4	37,589.6	37,234.0	37,111.0	36,974.3	37,007.2	39,202.6	38,865.2
Non Self-Serviced Guaranteed Debt⁹	29,711.5	28,869.5	28,677.3	29,404.9	28,539.3	27,376.7	26,620.9	25,621.1
State Enterprises	18,782.8	18,171.3	17,874.8	17,947.8	17,297.0	16,584.5	15,954.3	15,231.7
Statutory Authorities	10,928.7	10,698.1	10,802.5	11,457.1	11,242.3	10,792.2	10,666.6	10,389.4
Per cent of GDP¹⁰								
General Government Debt	82.6	82.5	83.4	85.0	84.5	87.5	88.0	87.7
Adjusted General Government Debt	81.0	81.1	82.7	84.5	84.0	85.6	86.1	86.5
Central Government Domestic Debt ⁵	42.6	43.1	45.1	46.5	46.5	48.3	47.9	49.0
Central Government External Debt	21.3	21.5	21.3	21.2	21.1	21.5	22.8	22.6
Non-Self Serviced Guaranteed Debt	17.1	16.5	16.4	16.8	16.3	15.9	15.4	14.9
Memo:								
Self-Serviced Guaranteed Debt	4,052.8	4,051.7	3,034.4	2,890.2	2,894.0	2,893.7	2,882.0	2,932.9
<i>Of which: State Enterprises</i>	4,049.1	4,048.2	3,030.9	2,886.9	2,890.7	2,890.6	2,878.9	2,930.1
Statutory Authorities	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.9

Sources: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago



MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR

FINANCIAL SYSTEM LIQUIDITY



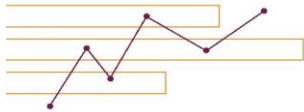
COMMERCIAL BANKS' LIQUID ASSETS

Period	Reserve Position				Liquid Assets			
	Prescribed Deposits Liabilities ¹ (Adj.) (TT\$Mn)	Reserve Requirement ² (Per Cent)	Cash Reserves (TT\$Mn) ³	Excess Reserves ⁴ (TT\$Mn)	As a Per Cent of Prescribed Liabilities			
					Cash Reserves	Excess (+) or Shortage (-)	Local Cash in Hand	Treasury Bills
Aug-25	98,556.7	10.0	13,362.2	3,506.5	13.6	3.2	1.4	5.4
Sep-25	98,258.5	10.0	12,658.7	2,832.8	12.9	3.8	1.5	5.5
Oct-25	97,948.9	10.0	13,819.6	4,024.7	14.1	3.6	1.3	5.9
Nov-25	97,291.0	10.0	14,826.9	5,097.8	15.2	4.8	1.1	5.4
Dec-25	97,963.5	10.0	13,998.2	4,201.9	14.3	4.3	1.7	5.5
Jan-26	98,409.3	10.0	14,183.7	4,342.8	14.4	4.0	0.9	5.2
Feb-26	97,667.2	10.0	14,939.8	5,173.0	15.3	5.0	1.2	4.9
Mar-26	98,132.6	10.0	15,057.8	5,244.5	15.3	5.2	1.3	5.4
Apr-26	98,722.4	10.0	14,033.3	4,161.1	14.2	4.0	1.2	5.5
May-26	97,604.7	10.0	13,846.9	4,086.4	14.2	4.1	1.2	5.4
Jun-26	97,443.0	10.0	12,823.1	3,078.8	13.2	3.7	1.4	7.0
Jul-26	96,373.7	10.0	13,093.9	3,456.6	13.6	2.9	1.2	6.5
Aug-26	96,079.2	10.0	13,916.1	4,308.2	14.5	4.2	n.a	6.6

LIQUIDITY INDICATORS

Period	Net Domestic Fiscal Injections (TT\$Mn)	Net OMO (TT\$Mn)	Net CBTT Sale of FX (TT\$Mn ⁵)	Net CBTT Sale of FX (US\$Mn ⁵)	Central Gov't Bond Issues (TT\$Mn ⁶)	Repos (Avg.) (TT\$Mn)	Inter-Bank Activity (Avg.) (TT\$Mn)	Excess Reserves (Avg.) (TT\$Mn)
Aug-25	-1,051.1	0.0	668.3	100.0	0.0	15.5	204.4	4,204.1
Sep-25	842.0	0.0	1,207.0	180.6	0.0	335.7	413.1	3,740.1
Oct-25	1,962.8	870.0	705.6	105.6	0.0	100.1	323.2	3,539.8
Nov-25	1,893.2	0.0	668.3	100.0	0.0	208.3	491.6	4,387.8
Dec-25	22.1	-3,200.0	668.3	100.0	0.0	4.0	248.1	5,330.8
Jan-26	1,524.0	0.0	668.3	100.0	0.0	1.9	261.7	3,755.9
Feb-26	1,659.4	0.0	668.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	125.6	4,652.4
Mar-26	119.3	0.0	668.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	67.5	5,625.6
Apr-26	440.8	0.0	668.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	255.9	4,394.3
May-26	-420.2	0.0	668.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	114.0	3,820.7
Jun-26	-570.7	972.3	701.7	105.0	0.0	0.0	72.5	4,252.5
Jul-26	1,578.1	0.0	768.2	115.0	0.0	27.1	149.3	2,689.8
Aug-26	2,429.5	0.0	935.6	140.0	0.0	0.0	133.0	4,053.9

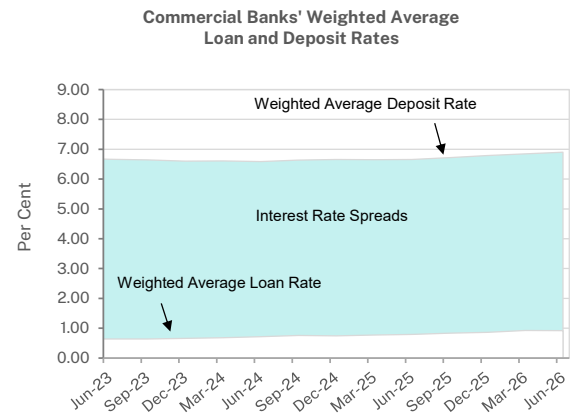
Source: Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago



MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR

INTEREST RATES

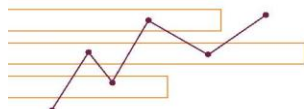
	LATEST VALUE (%)	LATEST PERIOD
Repo Rate	3.50 →	Jun-26
Basic Prime Lending Rate	7.50 →	Jun-26
TT 3-Month TBill Rate	3.01 →	Aug-26
Weighted Average Lending Rate - New Loans	10.98 ↓	Jul-26
Published Mortgage Market Reference Rate (MMRR)	3.50 →	Jun-26



SELECTED INTEREST RATES (Per Cent)

Period	Repo Rate	Discount Rate	Overnight Interbank Rate ⁷	TT 3-Month TBill Rate	US 3-Month TBill Rate	TT/US 3-Month TBill Rate Differential	Basic Prime Lending Rate	Weighted Average Lending Rate - New Loans	Weighted Average Loans Rate	Weighted Average Deposit Rate	Published Mortgage Market Reference Rate (MMRR) ^{8,9}
Dec-19	5.00	7.00	0.50	1.08	1.55	-0.47	7.50	8.84	7.72	0.67	3.00
Mar-20	3.50	5.50	0.50	0.96	0.11	0.85	7.50	9.06	7.52	0.68	3.00
Jun-20	3.50	5.50	0.50	0.96	0.16	0.80	7.50	9.30	7.40	0.64	3.00
Sep-20	3.50	5.50	-	0.96	0.10	0.86	7.50	9.26	7.39	0.62	3.00
Dec-20	3.50	5.50	-	0.08	0.09	-0.01	7.50	9.27	7.29	0.60	3.00
Mar-21	3.50	5.50	0.50	0.20	0.03	0.17	7.50	9.22	7.21	0.59	3.00
Jun-21	3.50	5.50	0.50	0.31	0.05	0.26	7.50	10.77	7.06	0.58	3.00
Sep-21	3.50	5.50	-	0.32	0.04	0.28	7.50	11.29	7.04	0.58	3.00
Dec-21	3.50	5.50	0.50	0.32	0.06	0.26	7.50	11.49	7.04	0.58	3.00
Mar-22	3.50	5.50	0.50	0.34	0.52	-0.18	7.50	11.24	6.93	0.58	3.00
Jun-22	3.50	5.50	0.50	0.49	1.72	-1.23	7.50	11.25	6.89	0.59	3.00
Sep-22	3.50	5.50	0.50	0.55	3.33	-2.78	7.50	10.94	6.94	0.63	3.00
Dec-22	3.50	5.50	-	0.50	4.42	-3.92	7.50	10.57	6.99	0.63	3.00
Mar-23	3.50	5.50	0.50	0.72	4.85	-4.13	7.50	11.18	6.71	0.64	3.00
Jun-23	3.50	5.50	0.50	0.82	5.43	-4.61	7.50	11.28	6.66	0.64	3.00
Sep-23	3.50	5.50	0.50	1.00	5.55	-4.55	7.50	10.98	6.64	0.64	3.00
Dec-23	3.50	5.50	0.50	1.14	5.40	-4.26	7.50	10.97	6.60	0.66	3.00
Mar-24	3.50	5.50	0.50	1.37	5.46	-4.09	7.50	11.45	6.61	0.68	3.00
Jun-24	3.50	5.50	0.51	1.99	5.48	-3.49	7.50	10.96	6.59	0.71	3.25
Sep-24	3.50	5.50	0.54	2.22	4.73	-2.51	7.50	11.02	6.63	0.76	3.25
Dec-24	3.50	5.50	-	2.31	4.37	-2.06	7.50	10.60	6.65	0.75	3.25
Mar-25	3.50	5.50	0.51	2.18	4.32	-2.14	7.50	10.78	6.65	0.77	3.25
Jun-25	3.50	5.50	0.66	2.14	4.41	-2.27	7.50	10.90	6.65	0.80	3.25
Sep-25	3.50	5.50	0.75	2.53	4.02	-1.49	7.50	11.08	6.72	0.83	3.25
Dec-25	3.50	5.50	0.62	2.90	3.67	-0.77	7.50	11.32	6.79	0.86	3.50
Mar-26	3.50	5.50	0.50	3.01	3.70	-0.69	7.50	11.29	6.85	0.92	3.50
Jun-26	3.50	5.50	0.69	2.94	3.87	-0.93	7.50	11.24	6.90	0.92	3.50

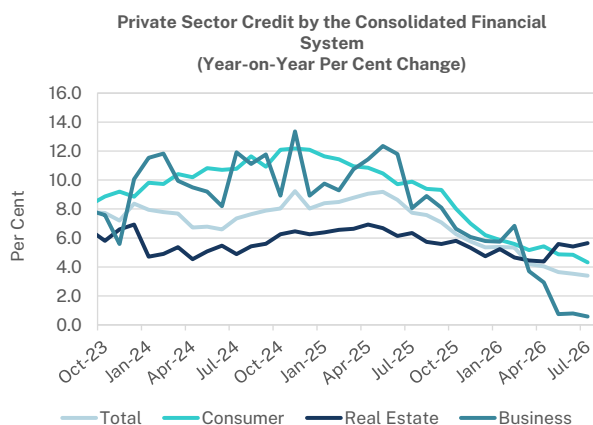
Sources: US Treasury and Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago



MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR

MONETARY AND BANKING AGGREGATES

	LATEST PERIOD: Jul-26 (TT\$ Bn)	Y-o-Y Per Cent Change	
Currency in Active Circulation	7.7	4.2	↓
Private Sector Credit by the Consolidated Financial System	91.3	3.4	↑
Business Loans	27.0	0.6	↓
Consumer Loans	27.7	4.3	↓
Real Estate Mortgage Loans	33.5	5.6	↑
Money Supply (M2)	101.8	-1.6	↓

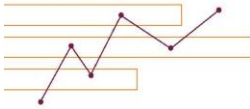


MONETARY AND BANKING AGGREGATES

Monetary and Banking Aggregates (TT\$ Billion)	Feb-26	Mar-26	Apr-26	May-26	Jun-26	Latest Period Jul-26	Comparative Period Jul-25	Year-on-Year Per cent Change
Currency in Active Circulation	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.3	4.2
Demand Deposits	40.9	41.4	41.5	40.4	39.7	39.2	42.4	-7.5
Savings Deposits	40.7	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.1	40.2	40.7	-1.2
Time Deposits	14.5	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.5	14.8	13.1	12.7
Foreign Currency Deposits								
Commercial Banks	29.0	29.4	29.3	28.9	28.8	28.4	28.1	0.9
NFIs	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	13.7
Foreign Currency Deposits (\$US Bn)	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	0.0
Monetary Base	22.7	22.8	21.7	21.6	20.5	20.8	21.9	-5.1
Narrow Money Supply (M1-A) ¹⁰	48.7	49.1	49.2	48.1	47.3	46.9	49.7	-5.8
Broad Money Supply (M2) ¹¹	103.9	104.2	104.2	103.3	101.9	101.8	103.5	-1.6
Broad Money Supply (M2*) ¹²	133.0	133.6	133.5	132.2	130.7	130.2	131.6	-1.1
Broad Money Supply (M3) ¹³	107.9	108.3	108.4	107.5	106.3	106.2	107.8	-1.4
Broad Money Supply (M3*) ¹⁴	137.6	138.3	138.3	137.1	135.8	135.3	136.5	-0.9
Consolidated Private Sector Credit (TT\$ Billion)	Feb-26	Mar-26	Apr-26	May-26	Jun-26	Latest Period Jul-26	Comparative Period Jul-25	Year-on-Year Per cent Change
Credit to Private Sector	90.4	90.2	90.4	91.0	91.0	91.3	88.3	3.4
Of which:								
Business Loans	27.3	27.0	27.1	27.0	27.1	27.0	26.9	0.6
Consumer Loans	27.6	27.5	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.7	26.6	4.3
Real Estate Mortgage Loans	32.5	32.6	32.6	33.2	33.2	33.5	31.7	5.6
Financial System Assets (TT\$ Billion)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Latest Period Jun-26
Central Bank	60.3	59.8	57.5	55.6	55.0	51.8	50.9	49.6
Commercial Banks	149.1	156.8	157.1	158.9	161.0	164.6	166.6	163.9
Non-Bank Financial Institutions	9.7	10.1	12.4	14.7	15.7	13.4	13.4	13.2
Thrift Institutions	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Long term Insurance	43.1	42.4	43.1	43.6	46.1	45.6	46.4	46.3
General Insurance	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.4	7.9	8.1	8.2
Occupational Pension Funds	54.7	55.0	59.6	57.4	58.3	58.9	59.9	59.9*
Credit Unions (est.)	17.7	17.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5
Development Banks	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.1	7.3	7.5	7.7
Deposit Insurance Corporation	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.1
National Insurance Board	30.2	29.9	32.2	29.9	28.7	27.6	27.0	27.7
Unit Trust Corporation	22.8	23.8	25.5	25.1	25.2	25.3	25.3	26.0

Source: Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago

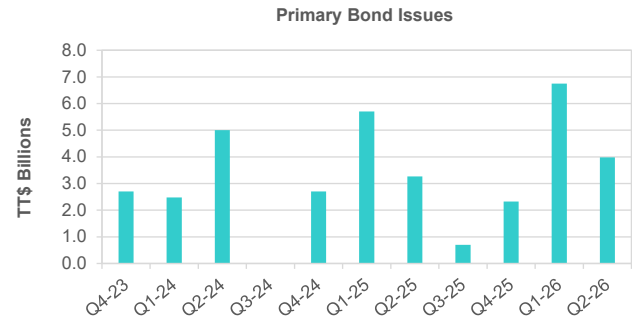
*Data as at March 2026.



MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR

BOND MARKET ACTIVITY

LATEST PERIOD: Q2-2026



BOND MARKET ACTIVITY

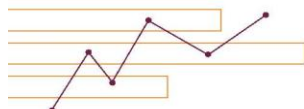
Primary Bond Market Activity ¹⁵	Q4-24	Q1-25	Q2-25	Q3-25	Q4-25	Q1-26	Latest Period Q2-26	Year-on-Year Per Cent Change
Primary Bond Issues (TT\$ Million)	2,700.0	5,701.0	3,268.9	700.0	2,322.5	6,750.0*	3,978.9	21.7
Number of Primary Issues	6	7	5	2	4	1	9	80.0

Secondary Market Activity ¹⁶	Q4-24	Q1-25	Q2-25	Q3-25	Q4-25	Q1-26	Latest Period Q2-26	Year-on-Year Per Cent Change
Government Securities ¹⁷								
Face Value (TT\$ Million)	49.4	15.3	70.0	4.0	173.3	5.1	195.9	180.0
No. of Transactions	77	103	104	106	106	89	92	-11.5
Treasury Bills								
Face Value (TT\$ Million)	166.3	137.6	20.2	10.8	119.5	238.2	32.0	58.3
No. of Transactions	18	5	4	21	24	11	6	50.0
Public Company Shares								
Market Value (TT\$ Million)	328.9	180.4	171.2	308.4	334.1	205.4	336.1	96.3
No. of Transactions	4,688	4,705	5,106	6,151	6,033	6,912	7,232	41.6
Volume of Shares Traded	30	21	23	44	41	34	21	-9.4

Trinidad and Tobago Government Treasury Yield Curve										
Tenor	Nov-25	Dec-25	Jan-26	Feb-26	Mar-26	Apr-26	May-26	Jun-26	Jul-26	Aug-26
0.25 year	2.90	2.90	3.01	3.01	3.01	2.77	2.77	2.94	3.01	3.01
0.5 year	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.68	2.68	2.92	2.81	2.74	2.74	3.03
1 year	4.59	4.60	4.60	4.61	4.64	4.66	4.75	4.83	4.83	4.59
2 years	4.60	4.65	4.65	4.65	4.65	4.65	4.65	4.65	4.65	4.65
3 years	4.50	4.56	4.57	4.59	4.60	4.76	4.86	4.95	5.10	5.05
4 years	4.85	4.91	4.94	4.98	5.01	5.11	5.14	5.20	5.29	5.26
5 years	5.20	5.26	5.31	5.37	5.43	5.45	5.43	5.45	5.49	5.48
6 years	5.37	5.40	5.44	5.47	5.54	5.58	5.59	5.64	5.67	5.66
7 years	5.53	5.54	5.58	5.58	5.64	5.72	5.76	5.82	5.86	5.83
8 years	5.65	5.66	5.69	5.68	5.73	5.81	5.85	5.94	5.99	6.00
9 years	5.76	5.78	5.80	5.79	5.82	5.90	5.94	6.05	6.12	6.16
10 years	5.88	5.91	5.91	5.90	5.91	5.99	6.03	6.16	6.24	6.32
15 years	6.49	6.50	6.54	6.56	6.58	6.59	6.66	6.70	6.78	6.79
20 years	7.16	7.18	7.18	7.21	7.20	7.24	7.33	7.38	7.44	7.46
25 years	7.39	7.41	7.37	7.37	7.37	7.40	7.53	7.65	7.74	7.78
30 years	7.63	7.65	7.56	7.53	7.54	7.55	7.73	7.92	8.05	8.10

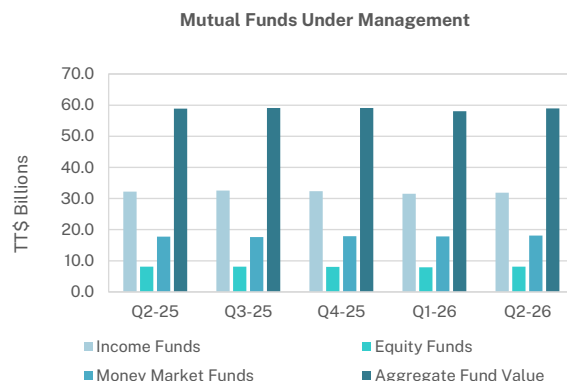
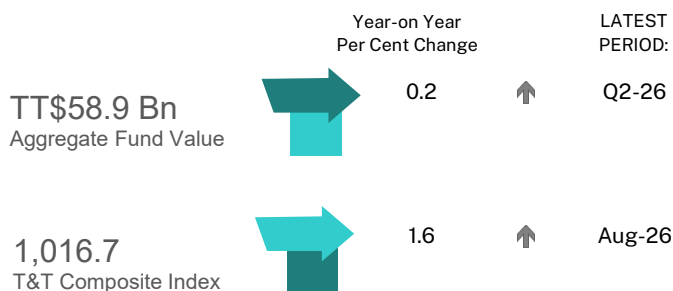
Sources: Ministry of Finance, Market Participants and Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago

* This represents a US\$1.0 billion international bond in January 2026. There were no domestic bond issues during Q1-2026.



MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR

CAPITAL MARKET INDICATORS



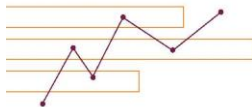
CAPITAL MARKET INDICATORS

Mutual Funds (TT\$ Million) ¹⁸	Q1-25	Q2-25	Q3-25	Q4-25	Q1-26	Latest Period Q2-26	Comparative Period Q2-25	Year-on-Year Per cent Change
Aggregate Fund Value by Fund Type	57,750.4	58,867.8	59,049.0	59,105.7	58,066.1	58,956.9	58,867.8	0.2
Of Which:								
Income Funds	31,940.7	32,206.4	32,529.2	32,372.5	31,516.4	31,882.5	32,206.4	-1.0
Equity Funds	7,932.3	8,087.1	8,110.9	8,018.8	7,921.2	8,134.4	8,087.1	0.6
Money Market Funds	17,089.3	17,783.8	17,609.8	17,913.4	17,834.6	18,086.1	17,783.8	1.7
Aggregate Fund Value by Currency								
TT\$ Funds	46,465.9	47,395.9	47,432.4	47,992.1	47,950.5	48,530.8	47,395.9	2.4
Foreign Currency Funds	11,284.5	11,471.9	11,616.5	11,113.6	10,115.6	10,426.0	11,471.9	-9.1

Stock Indices: T&T	Mar-26	Apr-26	May-26	Jun-26	Jul-26	Latest Period Aug-26	Comparative Period Aug-25	Year-on-Year Per cent Change
T&T Composite Index	932.8	962.0	990.4	988.1	1,008.7	1,016.7	1,000.2	1.6
All T&T Index	1,341.4	1,388.3	1,423.7	1,431.6	1,436.0	1,441.8	1,439.5	0.2
Banking Sub-Index	804.9	816.6	841.7	836.8	861.6	875.4	852.1	2.7
Conglomerate Sub-Index	2,462.9	2,672.6	2,560.0	2,745.5	2,749.1	2,758.3	2,811.7	-1.9
Manufacturing II Sub-Index	188.4	200.0	200.0	219.6	208.1	219.6	230.0	-4.5
Manufacturing I Sub-Index	580.2	592.5	610.1	594.4	655.7	656.5	728.0	-9.8

Stock Indices: International	Mar-26	Apr-26	May-26	Jun-26	Jul-26	Latest Period Aug-26	Comparative Period Aug-25	Year-on-Year Per cent Change
Dow Jones	46,859.7	48,342.4	49,948.4	51,406.8	52,396.1	53,605.8	44,764.9	19.7
S&P 500	5,177.7	5,112.5	5,246.8	5,404.0	5,538.0	5,479.7	6,408.9	-14.5
FTSE	7,786.8	7,977.1	8,337.3	8,219.5	8,205.6	8,256.1	9,189.1	-10.2
NIKKEI	39,849.7	38,713.4	38,544.2	38,805.4	40,150.2	36,725.6	42,277.0	-13.1
NASDAQ	16,231.9	15,950.9	16,589.5	17,443.5	17,973.1	17,271.8	21,383.6	-19.2

Sources: Bloomberg, Trinidad and Tobago Stock Exchange and Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago



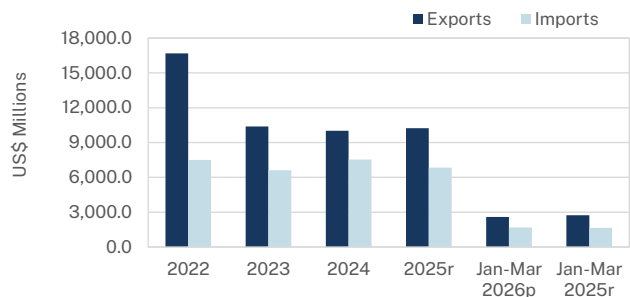
EXTERNAL SECTOR

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

LATEST PERIOD: Jan-Mar 2026^p

CURRENT ACCOUNT: US\$480.5 Mn (7.4 per cent of GDP)	CAPITAL ACCOUNT: US\$0.4 Mn
FINANCIAL ACCOUNT: US\$132.2 Mn (2.0 per cent of GDP)	OVERALL BALANCE: US\$-11.3 Mn (-0.2 per cent of GDP)

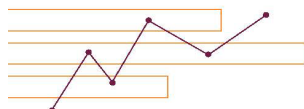
Current Account Imports and Exports



TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO: BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^{1,2}

	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^r	Jan-Mar 2026p	Jan-Mar 2025r
US\$ Millions						
Current Account	2,882.6	2,891.5	645.5	1,285.3	480.5	595.5
Goods and Services	6,616.0	2,325.9	1,022.7	1,918.4	655.9	712.4
Goods, net ³	9,180.9	3,762.7	2,474.5	3,408.8	917.3	1,101.9
Exports ⁴	16,687.1	10,378.3	10,019.1	10,242.1	2,593.6	2,746.4
Energy	14,305.1	8,460.0	8,001.4	8,528.2	2,129.2	2,317.3
Of which: Petroleum Crude and Refined	2,991.2	2,333.0	2,513.5	2,334.2	667.2	599.2
Gas	4,784.5	2,752.9	2,209.7	2,867.3	669.8	851.5
Petrochemicals	6,529.4	3,374.0	3,278.3	3,326.7	792.2	866.6
Non-Energy	2,382.0	1,918.4	2,017.7	1,713.9	464.4	429.1
Imports ⁴	7,506.2	6,615.7	7,544.6	6,833.3	1,676.2	1,644.5
Fuels ⁵	1,863.0	1,299.7	1,698.2	1,569.7	482.9	419.9
Of which: Fuel Oil	77.4	42.3	60.0	46.2	10.3	15.3
Gas Oil	832.6	524.8	710.9	635.8	242.3	184.2
Jet Fuel	178.7	137.4	248.4	233.5	83.3	58.8
Motor Gasoline	761.3	575.8	666.0	602.6	145.5	159.3
Other	5,643.1	5,316.0	5,846.4	5,263.6	1,193.3	1,224.6
Services, net	-2,565.0	-1,436.8	-1,451.8	-1,490.4	-261.4	-389.5
Primary Income, net	-3,806.4	448.0	-406.9	-728.7	-175.3	-100.7
Secondary Income, net	73.0	117.5	29.7	95.5	-0.1	-16.2
Capital Account	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Financial Account	1,074.0	1,553.2	865.3	937.5	132.2	712.9
Direct Investment	181.6	2,029.1	979.8	404.3	109.0	271.0
Net Acquisition of Financial Assets	1,354.1	530.7	526.6	-390.1	277.3	364.6
Net Incurrence of Liabilities	1,172.5	-1,498.4	-453.2	-794.4	168.3	93.7
Portfolio investment	754.2	-370.1	153.5	-146.9	-252.3	364.4
Net Acquisition of Financial Assets	674.4	-37.7	587.0	-223.3	166.8	364.3
Net Incurrence of Liabilities	-79.8	332.5	433.5	-76.4	419.1	-0.1
Financial Derivatives	-99.9	-16.1	55.2	-96.7	-3.5	-117.3
Net Acquisition of Financial Assets	-65.1	-2.0	51.5	-119.1	2.9	-119.4
Net Incurrence of Liabilities	34.8	14.1	-3.7	-22.3	6.4	-2.0
Other Investment⁶	238.2	-89.7	-323.2	776.9	279.0	194.9
Net Acquisition of Financial Assets	881.5	-220.9	-1,133.1	-160.5	437.0	-26.4
Net Incurrence of Liabilities	643.4	-131.2	-809.9	-937.4	157.9	-221.2
Net Errors and Omissions	-1,855.9	-1,913.1	-434.2	-583.6	-360.0	-215.3
Overall Balance	-47.2	-574.5	-653.6	-235.3	-11.3	-332.3
Per Cent of GDP ⁷						
Current Account	10.2	11.5	2.5	5.0	7.4	9.2
Goods, net	32.4	15.0	9.5	13.1	14.1	17.0
Exports	58.9	41.3	38.6	39.5	40.0	42.4
Imports	26.5	26.3	29.1	26.4	25.8	25.4
Services, net	-9.1	-5.7	-5.6	-5.7	-4.0	-6.0
Primary Income, net	-13.4	1.8	-1.6	-2.8	-2.7	-1.6
Overall Balance	-0.2	-2.3	-2.5	-0.9	-0.2	-5.1
Memorandum Items:						
Gross Official Reserves	6,832.4	6,257.9	5,604.3	5,369.0	5,357.8	5,272.1
Import Cover (months)	8.6	7.8	8.0	6.3	6.2	6.1

Source: Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago



EXTERNAL SECTOR

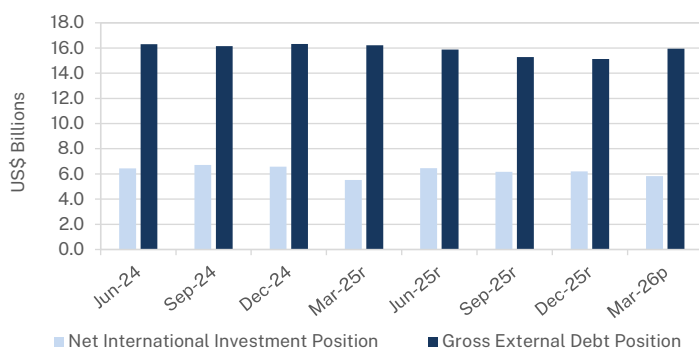
INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION AND GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT

LATEST PERIOD: Mar 2026^p

NET INTERNATIONAL
INVESTMENT POSITION:
US\$5.8 Bn

GROSS EXTERNAL
DEBT POSITION:
US\$15.9 Bn

International Investment Position and Gross External Debt



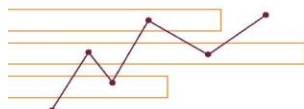
INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION⁸ (US\$ Millions; End of Period)

	Jun-24	Sep-24	Dec-24	Mar-25 ^r	Jun-25 ^r	Sep-25 ^r	Dec-25 ^r	Latest Period Mar-26 ^p
Net International Investment Position	6,441.8	6,709.3	6,575.7	5,518.4	6,463.1	6,170.8	6,197.6	5,819.1
Assets	31,276.4	31,244.4	31,094.4	31,503.6	30,836.3	30,451.9	30,275.6	30,894.4
Direct Investment	6,112.0	6,160.1	6,320.5	6,934.0	5,809.0	5,797.3	5,875.3	6,154.8
Portfolio Investment	12,799.5	13,433.3	13,302.5	13,568.4	14,275.1	14,175.0	13,440.3	13,350.4
Financial Derivatives	135.4	114.1	116.8	0.6	1.7	1.4	-0.2	1.0
Other Investment ⁹	6,246.2	5,872.4	5,750.3	5,728.5	5,845.9	5,782.1	5,591.1	6,030.5
Reserve Assets ¹⁰	5,983.2	5,664.5	5,604.3	5,272.1	4,904.5	4,696.1	5,369.0	5,357.8
Liabilities	24,834.6	24,535.1	24,518.8	25,985.3	24,373.1	24,281.1	24,078.0	25,075.3
Direct Investment	12,705.1	12,458.9	12,456.2	14,079.0	12,852.5	13,262.0	13,225.3	13,556.4
Portfolio Investment	4,835.6	4,826.4	4,837.8	4,874.4	4,870.1	4,689.8	4,712.3	5,209.3
Financial Derivatives	74.6	82.8	82.8	82.2	78.7	100.4	61.9	67.6
Other Investment ¹¹	7,219.3	7,142.0	7,142.0	6,949.7	6,571.8	6,228.8	6,078.6	6,242.0

GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT POSITION¹² (US\$ Millions; End of Period)

	Jun-24	Sep-24	Dec-24	Mar-25	Jun-25 ^r	Sep-25 ^r	Dec-25 ^r	Latest Period Mar-25 ^p
Gross External Debt Position	16,295.7	16,147.7	16,327.4	16,224.3	15,872.0	15,285.8	15,133.4	15,939.7
Of which:								
Public Sector	9,373.6	9,311.9	9,500.3	9,288.8	9,181.9	8,714.3	8,694.5	9,291.1
Currency and Deposits	53.0	54.0	54.0	46.9	43.3	53.3	42.6	44.0
Debt Securities	4,717.2	4,706.5	4,719.4	4,715.1	4,711.8	4,534.3	4,552.8	5,068.3
Loans	2,919.1	2,871.5	2,942.8	2,894.6	2,811.8	2,748.0	2,688.1	2,612.4
Trade Credit and Advances	4.7	4.8	6.6	2.5	7.2	6.7	3.9	5.3
Other Debt Liabilities	664.9	628.7	771.4	607.1	547.9	314.5	350.6	514.7
Special Drawing Rights (allocations)	1,014.7	1,046.3	1,006.0	1,022.6	1,059.9	1,057.6	1,056.5	1,046.3
Direct Investment: Intercompany Lending	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private Sector	6,922.1	6,835.8	6,827.1	6,935.6	6,690.1	6,571.5	6,438.8	6,648.6
Currency and Deposits	458.3	523.3	491.4	420.1	442.9	348.2	341.5	398.1
Debt Securities	15.9	17.3	18.8	59.4	56.5	54.7	57.3	0.0
Loans	1,015.6	1,077.1	1,026.9	1,104.3	848.3	865.4	789.4	858.4
Trade Credit and Advances	559.5	444.9	331.4	331.3	302.4	332.7	353.1	319.1
Other Debt Liabilities	529.5	516.4	511.5	520.4	508.1	502.5	452.9	443.6
Direct Investment: Intercompany Lending ¹²	4,343.3	4,256.9	4,447.1	4,500.2	4,531.9	4,468.0	4,444.7	4,629.4
Of which: Energy Sector ¹³	3,426.7	3,343.5	3,494.5	3,554.1	3,596.6	3,545.9	3,484.6	3,554.1

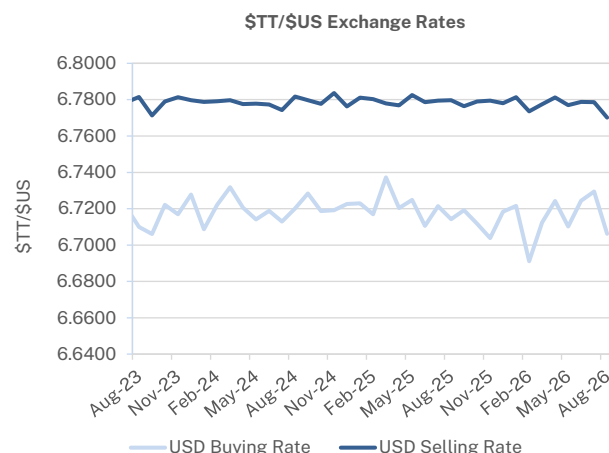
Source: Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago



EXTERNAL SECTOR

FOREIGN EXCHANGE INDICATORS

Latest Value	LATEST PERIOD: Aug-26	Year-on Year Per Cent Change
↑ 87.28*	REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE	-3.5
↓ 6.7062	WEIGHTED AVERAGE BUYING RATE (\$TT/\$US)	-0.1
↓ 6.7701	WEIGHTED AVERAGE SELLING RATE (\$TT/\$US)	-0.1
↓ 208.07	FOREIGN CURRENCY PURCHASES FROM THE PUBLIC (US\$ Mn)	-14.6
↓ 434.6	FOREIGN CURRENCY SALES TO THE PUBLIC (US\$ Mn)	0.1



FOREIGN EXCHANGE INDICATORS

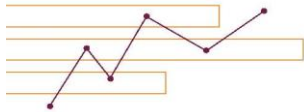
Competitiveness Indicators	Feb-26	Mar-26	Apr-26	May-26	Latest Period Jun-26	Comparative Period Jun-25	Year-on-Year Per cent Change
Real Effective Exchange Rate (2015=100) ¹⁴	88.18	87.97	87.01	86.63	87.28	90.42	-3.47
Nominal Effective Exchange Rate (2015=100)	100.57	100.95	100.43	100.39	100.71	101.31	-0.59

Exchange Rates	Apr-26	May-26	Jun-26	Jul-26	Latest Period Aug-26	Comparative Period Aug-25	Year-on-Year Per cent Change
USD Dollar Buying Rate	6.7242	6.7102	6.7244	6.7294	6.7062	6.7106	-0.1
USD Dollar Selling Rate	6.7813	6.7770	6.7787	6.7786	6.7701	6.7786	-0.1
EURO Dollar Buying Rate	8.4841	8.5945	8.5343	8.3008	8.3226	8.4065	-1.0
EURO Dollar Selling Rate	8.9944	9.1248	8.9592	8.9244	8.8317	8.9002	-0.8
GBP Dollar Buying Rate	9.0495	9.0836	8.9734	9.0076	9.1025	9.1724	-0.8
GBP Dollar Selling Rate	9.8239	9.8727	9.7613	9.7752	9.8801	9.8243	0.6
CAD Dollar Buying Rate	4.9547	4.9612	4.8505	4.8009	4.9140	5.0227	-2.2
CAD Dollar Selling Rate	5.5640	5.4558	5.2723	5.2831	5.3933	5.3552	0.7
BBD Dollar Buying Rate	3.0383	2.9782	3.0780	3.0242	3.0446	3.1082	-2.0
BBD Dollar Selling Rate	3.6287	3.6243	3.6298	3.6469	3.6634	3.5977	1.8
JMD Dollar Buying Rate	0.0414	0.0413	0.0414	0.0413	0.0411	0.0408	0.7
JMD Dollar Selling Rate	0.0430	0.0430	0.0430	0.0428	0.0427	0.0424	0.7
XCD Dollar Buying Rate	2.3974	2.4042	2.3931	2.4058	2.3932	2.3974	-0.2
XCD Dollar Selling Rate	2.6031	2.6063	2.6176	2.6073	2.6278	2.6069	0.8
GYD Dollar Buying Rate	0.0313	0.0312	0.0313	0.0313	0.0314	0.0313	0.5
GYD Dollar Selling Rate	0.0326	0.0325	0.0325	0.0325	0.0327	0.0326	0.5

Authorised Foreign Exchange Dealers (US\$ Million)	Apr-26	May-26	Jun-26	Jul-26	Latest Period Aug-26	Comparative Period Aug-25	Year-on-Year Per cent Change
Purchases of Foreign Currency from the Public	433.9	266.0	392.8	400.4	208.7	244.3	-14.6
Sales of Foreign Currency to the Public	500.5	460.3	475.0	484.7	434.6	434.1	0.1
Net Purchases from Central Bank ¹⁵	100.0	100.0	105.0	115.0	140.0	100.0	40.0

Source: Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago

*Data for June 2026.

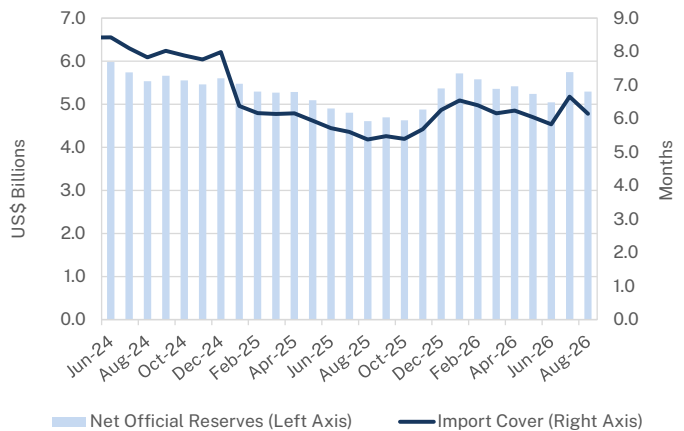


EXTERNAL SECTOR

INTERNATIONAL RESERVES INDICATORS

	LATEST PERIOD: Aug-26	Y-o-Y Per Cent Change	
Central Bank Foreign Assets (US\$ Bn)	5.3	2.9	↓
Net International Reserves (US\$ Bn)	5.3	14.8	↓
Net Official Reserves (US\$ Bn)	5.3	2.9	↓
Import Cover (Months)	6.1	1.9	↓
	Q2-26		
Heritage and Stabilisation Fund (US\$ Bn)	6.6 ^e	4.9	↑

Net Official Reserves and Import Cover



TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO INTERNATIONAL RESERVES¹⁶ (US\$ Millions)

Date	Central Bank Foreign Assets ¹⁷	IMF Reserve Tranche Position	SDR Holdings	Gold Reserves	Central Bank Foreign Liabilities	Net International Reserves ¹⁸	Central Government Assets	Net Official Reserves ¹⁹	Import Cover (Months)
Jun-24	5,978.0	168.7	1,024.7	145.9	0.0	5,978.0	5.2	5,983.2	8.4
Jul-24	5,736.4	163.8	1,034.9	151.6	0.0	5,736.4	5.2	5,741.6	8.1
Aug-24	5,532.2	166.0	1,049.0	158.2	0.0	5,532.2	5.2	5,537.5	7.8
Sep-24	5,659.3	167.0	1,057.2	166.1	0.0	5,659.3	5.2	5,664.5	8.0
Oct-24	5,549.6	161.0	1,039.0	174.2	0.0	5,549.6	5.2	5,554.7	7.9
Nov-24	5,458.5	159.2	1,027.6	167.0	0.0	5,458.5	5.2	5,463.7	7.8
Dec-24	5,599.1	157.7	1,018.9	163.6	0.0	5,599.1	5.2	5,604.3	8.0
Jan-25	5,473.2	154.6	1,018.7	174.9	0.0	5,473.2	5.3	5,478.5	6.4
Feb-25	5,288.8	154.8	1,020.4	179.6	0.0	5,288.8	5.3	5,294.1	6.2
Mar-25	5,266.7	154.0	1,037.0	196.7	0.0	5,266.7	5.3	5,272.1	6.1
Apr-25	5,281.3	157.6	1,060.8	206.9	0.0	5,281.3	5.3	5,286.6	6.2
May-25	5,087.8	157.4	1,059.7	207.0	0.0	5,087.8	5.3	5,093.1	5.9
Jun-25	4,899.2	177.5	1,076.0	207.9	0.0	4,899.2	5.3	4,904.5	5.7
Jul-25	4,801.4	165.7	1,061.0	207.2	0.0	4,801.4	5.3	4,806.7	5.6
Aug-25	4,604.8	167.4	1,071.8	217.2	0.0	4,604.8	5.3	4,610.1	5.4
Sep-25	4,690.9	167.7	1,074.8	243.1	0.0	4,690.9	5.3	4,696.1	5.5
Oct-25	4,624.3	166.1	1,065.0	252.2	0.0	4,624.3	5.5	4,629.8	5.4
Nov-25	4,872.8	166.1	1,065.1	267.1	0.0	4,872.8	5.5	4,878.3	5.7
Dec-25	5,363.6	162.0	1,074.8	272.1	0.0	5,363.6	5.5	5,369.0	6.3
Jan-26	5,710.2	163.5	1,084.6	308.4	0.0	5,710.2	5.5	5,715.7	6.5
Feb-26	5,574.4	168.1	1,080.1	332.6	0.0	5,574.4	5.5	5,580.0	6.4
Mar-26	5,352.3	165.9	1,065.6	294.9	0.0	5,352.3	5.5	5,357.8	6.2
Apr-26	5,412.8	165.1	1,077.9	291.8	0.0	5,412.8	5.5	5,418.3	6.2
May-26	5,236.4	164.7	1,075.4	285.0	0.0	5,236.4	5.5	5,241.9	6.0
Jun-26	5,037.5	168.6	1,066.5	253.0	0.0	5,037.5	5.5	5,043.0	5.8
Jul-26	5,742.4	168.1	1,072.5	255.1	0.0	5,742.4	5.5	5,747.9	6.7
Aug-26	5,287.6	169.1	1,078.4	280.9	0.0	5,287.6	5.5	5,293.1	6.1

Source: Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago



END NOTES

SUMMARY OF ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL INDICATORS

- 1 Real GDP growth are sourced from the Central Statistical Office (CSO). The CSO has changed the base year to 2012 and the industry breakdown now conforms to the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Revision 4 (ISIC. Rev 4) which is different to the previous industry breakdown.
- 2 Price converted from Pence Sterling per therm to US\$ per mmbtu.
- 3 Energy goods data comprise estimates by the Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago.
- 4 Exports and imports are reported on a FOB (Free on Board) basis.
- 5 International reserves have been revised to include Trinidad and Tobago's reserve position in the IMF. International reserves are defined as external assets that are readily available to and controlled by monetary authorities for direct financing of payments imbalances, for indirectly regulating magnitudes of such imbalances through intervention in exchange markets and for other purposes. Typically, they include a country's holding of foreign currency deposits, securities, gold, Special Drawing Rights (SDRs), reserve position in the IMF and other claims (Balance of Payments Manual 6th Edition, Paragraph 6.64).
- 6 Quarterly data for the period is not cumulative.
- 7 Excludes debt issued for sterilisation and self-serviced guaranteed debt of public entities.
- 8 The primary reserve requirement of commercial banks was reduced from 14.0 per cent to 10.0 per cent of prescribed liabilities with effect from the reserve week beginning July 24, 2024.
- 9 The Residential Real Estate Mortgage Market Guideline sets the framework for transparency in mortgage loans' terms and conditions by commercial banks in Trinidad and Tobago and incorporates a Mortgage Market Reference Rate (MMRR) that commercial banks may choose to utilise as a base rate for setting their adjustable mortgage rates. The MMRR is not a policy rate but is calculated utilising information on the system cost of funds and the 15-year Treasury bond yield. The published MMRR rates are rounded to the nearest 25 bps. In 2017 an adjustment was made to the weighting structure to 50:50 between the cost of funds of the banking system and the 15-year Treasury rate from 40:60 ratio (MMRR Guideline June 1, 2017). From the period September 2020 the MMRR was held constant at 3.00 per cent while the Central Bank undertook an in-depth assessment of the operational aspects of its calculation. In September 2021, in the context of the financial situation brought about by the COVID-19 pandemic, the Central Bank and commercial banks agreed to maintain the MMRR at the then-existing level (3.00 per cent) for a 2-year period.
- 10 In light of the suspension of the MMRR since September 2021, the MMRR for December 2023 reflects the rate as at September 2021 (3.00 per cent). As a result, changes in the components (system cost of funds and 15-year Treasury rate) which occurred during the period of suspension shall not be reflected in the determination of the MMRR for December 2023 and thereafter (MMRR Update February 29, 2024).
- 11 Excludes bonds issued on the international capital market.
- 12 In Q1 2025, the Mutual Funds: Aggregate Fund Values was updated to incorporate four new mutual funds.

REAL SECTOR

- 1 The Bank compiles a Quarterly Index of Real Economic Activity (QIEA) to gauge short-term economic activity. The industry classification conforms to the International Standard Industrial Classification, Revision 4 (ISIC Rev.4). The Central Statistical Office (CSO) is the official source of GDP data in Trinidad and Tobago. The QIEA differs from the CSO's measure of GDP in terms of methodologies and coverage. The QIEA is based on production indicators, excludes price effects and does not comprehensively cover all sub-industries measured by the CSO. In 2019, the QIEA was rebased from a 2010 to 2012 base year and the classification system was migrated from the Trinidad and Tobago System of National Accounts to the International Standard Industrial Classification, Revision 4. Under this classification, the production of petrochemicals, LNG and NGLs are included in manufacturing, while the output of crude oil and natural gas are included in mining and quarrying. The retail sale of automotive fuels is now part of wholesale and retail trade. For comparison purposes, the sectoral breakdown presented previously is maintained in this table. Manufacturing as presented here excludes the production of petrochemicals, LNG and NGLs, while distribution excludes the retail sale of automotive fuels.
- 2 Manufacturing excludes the output of Petrochemicals, Liquefied Natural Gas and Natural Gas Liquids.
- 3 Weighted Index of Cashless transactions (ATM, Internet, Telephone, RTGS and ACH transactions, and paper-based transfers). Increases in the volume of payment activity from Cheques and Cashless Payments should indicate increases in Non-Energy sector activity.
- 4 Twenty Foot Equivalent Units (full units only) from the Port of Port of Spain. Excludes containers from Point Lisas Industrial Port Development Corporation Limited.
- 5 Includes expenditure from the Infrastructure Development Fund.
- 6 Other includes Blanchisseuse, Cedros, Charuma, Cocal,Guayaguayare, La Brea, Matura, Montserrat, Pt. Fortin Borough, Point-a-Pierre, Siparia, Tamana, Turure and Valencia.
- 7 Average prices for the period.
- 8 Price converted from Pence Sterling per therm to US\$ per mmbtu.
- 9 The Central Bank rebased the ECPI in 2024 using a new base period of Q3 2023 compared to the previous base period of January 2007 (a Technical Note on the rebasing was published in the Annual Economic Survey 2024).
- 10 Includes Propane, Butane and Natural Gasoline.
- 11 Includes Other Mining and Quarrying.



- 12 Includes Transport, Storage & Communication and all other services.

PUBLIC FINANCE

- 1 GDP data used for ratios prior to FY2026 are sourced from the CSO; data for FY2026 are Central Bank estimates.
- 2 Adjusted for transfers to the Infrastructure Development Fund, Government Assisted Tertiary Education Fund and CARICOM Petroleum Fund.
- 3 The non-energy primary balance measures a government's ability to pay for public goods and services using only its non-resource generated revenues. It also highlights the cyclicity of fiscal policy by excluding energy revenues which are subject to fluctuations in international commodity prices.
- 4 Comprise Treasury Bills and Treasury Notes issued for Open Market Operations (OMOs) and Treasury Bonds issued for liquidity management.
- 5 Excludes debt issued for sterilisation purposes.
- 6 Includes Central Government Domestic Loans.
- 7 Refers to bonds issued by the Government for the settlement of VAT refunds owed to businesses in Trinidad and Tobago.
- 8 Comprises outstanding balances of national tax-free saving bonds, public sector arrears and Central Bank fixed-rate bonds.
- 9 Refers to Government-guaranteed debt of public entities that are directly serviced by the Central Government.
- 10 Debt ratios prior to FY2026 are based on nominal GDP from the Central Statistical Office (CSO) converted into fiscal years. Ratios for FY2026 are based on nominal GDP estimates from the Central Bank.

MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR

- 1 Represents total demand, savings and time deposits, short-term credit instruments with a maturity up to and including one year and all fund raising instruments maturing within or beyond one year of the reporting date. These are all denominated in local currency and are adjusted for inter-bank and intra-bank cheques and other items credited to the banks on the books of the Central Bank.
- 2 The cash reserves requirement was reduced from 14.0 per cent to 10.0 per cent effective July 24, 2024. This represented the first reduction since March 2020.
- 3 Includes the total of required and any excess reserves.
- 4 Represents the excess/shortage as at the end of the month.
- 5 Includes sales under the Foreign Exchange Liquidity Guarantee Facility and special USD cash interventions.
- 6 Include Government Bond issues for liquidity absorption purposes.
- 7 Dashes indicate no interbank activity during the period.
- 8 The Residential Real Estate Mortgage Market Guideline sets the framework for transparency in mortgage loans' terms and conditions by commercial banks in Trinidad and Tobago and incorporates a Mortgage Market Reference Rate (MMRR) that commercial banks may choose to utilise as a base rate for setting their adjustable mortgage rates. The MMRR is not a policy rate but is calculated utilising information on the system cost of funds and the 15-year Treasury bond yield. The published MMRR rates are rounded to the nearest 25 bps. In 2017 an adjustment was made to the weighting structure to 50:50 between the cost of funds of the banking system and the 15-year Treasury rate from 40:60 ratio (MMRR Guideline June 1, 2017). From the period September 2020 the MMRR was held constant at 3.00 per cent while the Central Bank undertook an in-depth assessment of the operational aspects of its calculation. In September 2021, in the context of the financial situation brought about by the COVID-19 pandemic, the Central Bank and commercial banks agreed to maintain the MMRR at the then-existing level (3.00 per cent) for a two-year period.
- 9 In light of the suspension of the MMRR since September 2021, the MMRR for December 2023 reflects the rate as at September 2021 (3.00 per cent). As a result, changes in the components (system cost of funds and 15-year Treasury rate) which occurred during the period of suspension shall not be reflected in the determination of the MMRR for December 2023 and thereafter (MMRR Update February 29, 2024).
- 10 Narrow Money Supply (M-1A) is defined as currency in active circulation plus demand deposits (adjusted) of commercial banks.
- 11 Broad Money Supply (M2) is defined as the Narrow Money Supply plus Savings Deposits (adjusted) and Time Deposits (adjusted) of commercial banks.
- 12 Broad Money Supply (M2*) is defined as Broad Money (M-2) plus the foreign currency deposits of residents in local commercial banks.
- 13 Broad Money Supply (M3) includes broad money supply M2, plus savings deposits (adjusted) and Time Deposits (adjusted) of non-bank financial institutions.
- 14 Broad Money Supply (M3*) includes M3 plus the foreign currency deposits of non-bank financial institutions.
- 15 Includes bonds issued on both the domestic and international capital markets.
- 16 Data refer to the double transactions of buying and selling.
- 17 Trading in Government securities and Treasury Bills was conducted under the aegis of the Investment Division, Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago. From 1993 trading in Government securities has been conducted by the Stock Exchange of Trinidad and Tobago.



18 In Q1 2025, the Mutual Funds: Aggregate Fund Values was updated to incorporate four new mutual funds.

EXTERNAL SECTOR

- 1 This table is an analytical presentation of the Balance of Payments and is presented in accordance with the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6).

The following financial account movements are represented with a negative sign:
 - A decrease in assets (inflow)
 - A decrease in liabilities (outflow)
 - A net inflow in net balances
The following financial account movements are represented with a positive sign:
 - An increase in assets (outflow)
 - An increase in liabilities (inflow)
 - A net outflow in net balances
- 2 Totals may not sum due to rounding.
- 3 Energy goods data comprise estimates by the Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago.
- 4 Exports and imports are reported on a FOB (Free on Board) basis. Energy exports include exports of petroleum, petroleum products and related materials and the exports of petrochemicals.
- 5 Includes petroleum, petroleum products and related materials.
- 6 Other investment comprise currency and deposits, loans, insurance, pension, and standardised guarantee schemes, trade credit and advances, other accounts receivable/payable and special drawing rights (liabilities).
- 7 GDP data prior to 2025 are sourced from the Central Statistical Office (CSO). GDP data for 2025 are Central Bank estimates.
- 8 The International Investment Position (IIP) is a statistical statement that shows at a point in time the value and composition of financial assets of residents of an economy (claims on non-residents) including reserve assets, and liabilities of residents of an economy to non-residents.
- 9 Other investment comprise currency and deposits, loans, insurance, pension, and standardised guarantee schemes, trade credit and advances, other accounts receivable/payable and special drawing rights (liabilities).
- 10 Reserve assets comprises monetary gold, special drawing rights, foreign exchange and Trinidad and Tobago's reserve position with the IMF.
- 11 Includes all external debt liabilities of the public and private sectors inclusive of intercompany lending. Public sector comprises Central Government, Central Bank and all other public sector entities (guaranteed and non-guaranteed). The private sector comprises entities operating within the energy sector, as well as the non-energy sector such as manufacturing, construction, distribution, finance, insurance and real estate. It includes all entities surveyed by the Bank for the compilation of external sector statistics. A significant portion of private sector external debt represents intercompany lending by energy companies.
- 12 Refers to debt liabilities stemming from transactions between affiliated enterprises.
- 13 Comprises of the following Petroleum sub-industries: mining, exploration and production, refineries, petrochemicals, service contractors and marketing and distribution.
- 14 Positive changes reflect loss of competitiveness.
- 15 In June 2026, the Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago introduced a special USD cash intervention which is included in Net Purchases from Central Bank.
- 16 With effect from January 1993, the valuation of Central Bank liabilities under the Use of Funds Credit is based on the current SDR/US market exchange rates. Previously, this valuation was calculated as a constant accounting rate of SDR 1 = US\$ 1.30.
- 17 Exclusive of the Heritage and Stabilisation Fund.
- 18 Equals Central Bank Foreign Assets minus Central Bank Foreign Liabilities.
- 19 Equals Net International Reserves plus Central Government Assets.

NOTE: Detailed definitions of key economic terms can be found in the Glossary of Terms on the Central Bank's website:
<https://www.central-bank.org.tt/statistics/data-center-glossary-of-terms/>



Technical Note: Residential Property Price Index

This technical note introduces the Residential Property Price Index for Trinidad and Tobago (TTRPPI), a new indicator, produced by the Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago (the Bank) in September 2026 to measure changes in the prices of residential properties sold over time. The index responds to growing demand for data on housing market trends, which are critical for decision-making by policymakers, financial institutions, and households. Specifically, the TTRPPI is expressed as a series of index numbers that measure changes in residential property prices over time, relative to a base period.

The TTRPPI is designed to capture pure price movements by controlling for differences in property characteristics. It is a key indicator used to analyse housing market developments, assess changes in household wealth, evaluate credit conditions, and support monetary policy formulation and financial stability analysis.

The TTRPPI covers transactions involving the sale of residential real estate properties across all 30 wards/areas (Table 1) in Trinidad and Tobago, ensuring a broad geographic representation. The TTRPPI covers new and resale properties classified as single-family dwellings, townhouses, apartments and duplexes. However, transactions conducted under the Real Property Act (RPA)¹ are not available and, therefore, excluded. Data on residential property transactions are extracted from the Office of the Attorney General and Ministry of Legal Affairs' Property Business Registration System (PBRs) and provided to the Bank by a private property consultant. The data provided include prices and key property characteristics such as location, type of dwelling (e.g. single family dwelling, townhouses, etc.), plot size, number of bedrooms, number of floors, and house status (new or used). The TTRPPI series begins in Q1-24 and is currently compiled with a five-month lag, largely reflecting delays in data availability arising from the registration of property transactions.

Table 1
Wards/Area and TTRPI Weights²

Wards/Areas	Weights
Arima	11.5
Chaguanas	8.5
Couva	5.5
Cunupia	3.9
Diego Martin	14.6
Manzanilla	2.3
Naparima	7.5
Port of Spain	9.3
San Fernando	4.9
San Raphael	1.6
Savana Grande	1.8
St. Anns	9.9
Tacarigua	9.0
Tobago	3.5
Other: of which	
Blanchisseuse	0.8
Cedros	0.1
Charuma	0.2
Cocal	0.1
Guayaguayare	0.9
La Brea	0.8
Matura	0.1
Montserrat	0.5
Pt. Fortin Borough	0.1
Point-a-Pierre	1.4
Siparia	0.6
Tamana	0.1
Turure	0.4
Valencia	0.1
Total	100.0

Source: The Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago



The TTRPPI is compiled using a Time Dummy Hedonic Regression (TDHR) model. The TDHR model is an econometric approach used to estimate an RPPI by controlling for variations in property characteristics in order to isolate and measure pure price changes over time. The TDHR model is one of the prescribed methodologies outlined in the IMF's Residential Property Price Index (RPPI) Practical Compilation Guide (IMF, 2019, pp. 27 and 39–45). Given that transaction volumes are relatively low in some areas, the TDHR model was selected as it is the most suitable approach when the number of transactions is small relative to the number of property characteristics (IMF's Residential Property Price Index Practical Compilation Guide (IMF, 2019, pp. 27)). The following log-linear specification estimates the RPPI.

$$\ln P_n^t = \beta_0 + \sum_{t=1}^T \delta^t D_n^t + \sum_{k=1}^K \beta_k Z_{nk}^t + \varepsilon_n^t$$

t - Period

n - Number of dwellings in period t

k - Characteristics

$\ln P_n^t$ - Price logarithm

β_0 - Intercept

δ^t - Coefficient of the time dummy variable that will generate the index

D_n^t - Time dummy variables

β_k^t - "Shadow" price of characteristic k in period t

Z_{nk}^t - Quantity of characteristic k in period t and dwelling n

ε_n^t - Error term

The index for period t is derived as follows:

$$I_t = \exp(\hat{\delta}_t) * 100$$

A four-quarter rolling window approach is applied in the estimation of the TDHR model. Under this approach, each quarterly regression is estimated using transaction data from the current quarter and the preceding three quarters. As the window advances each quarter, the indices derived from successive four-quarter windows are chained to produce a continuous time series. Chaining links successive index estimates from each four-quarter window by applying period-to-period changes, enabling indices from overlapping estimations to be expressed as a consistent, continuous series.

In some wards/areas, there were too few transactions to reliably estimate the TDHR model. Transactions in these areas were grouped into an 'other' category (Table 1). An RPPI is compiled for each ward/area and weighted to derive the overall TTRPPI. The area indices are weighted using the base year (2024) weights (Table 1), calculated as the total value of properties in each area divided by the total value of properties across all areas in the base year.

The compilation of the TTRPPI was constrained mainly by data availability and coverage. These include:

1. A number of transactions were excluded from the estimation of the TTRPPI owing to the unavailability of certain property characteristics.
2. Transactions conducted under the RPA are not available for inclusion in the estimation of the TTRPPI.
3. Unregistered transactions are not available for inclusion in the estimation of the TTRPPI.
4. While key property characteristics, as outlined above, are available, a number of property characteristics (e.g. number of toilets and bathrooms, availability of garage space and other amenities like a swimming pool etc.) are not available.

Revisions to the TTRPPI may occur for recently published quarters, since some property transactions are registered with a delay (typically up to two quarters). As data on delayed registrations become available, initial estimates for the previous two quarters may be revised accordingly when the TTRPPI is compiled for the subsequent quarter.

¹ The RPA system is a registered land title system under which ownership is acquired only by registration and is evidenced by a State-guaranteed Certificate of Title. This contrasts with the traditional deed based Common Law system where ownership typically passes on execution and delivery of the deed and not on registration.

² The weights are computed as the total value of properties in each area divided by the total value of properties across all areas in the base year (2024).